

## Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

**AY 2022-23**

### Course Information

|                            |                                                |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>           | M.Tech. ( Electronics Engineering )            |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>     | First Year M.Tech., Sem I                      |
| <b>Course Code</b>         | 6EN501                                         |
| <b>Course Name</b>         | Research Methodology for Electronics Engineers |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b> | None                                           |

| Teaching Scheme    |            | Examination Scheme (Marks) |            |            |              |
|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>Lecture</b>     | -          | <b>ISE</b>                 | <b>MSE</b> | <b>ESE</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Tutorial</b>    | -          | 20                         | 30         | 50         | 100          |
| <b>Practical</b>   | -          | Nil                        |            |            |              |
| <b>Interaction</b> | 2 Hrs/week | <b>Credits: 2</b>          |            |            |              |

### Course Objectives

|          |                                                                                                                  |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | To develop a research orientation among the students and to acquaint them with fundamentals of research methods. |
| <b>2</b> | To develop understanding of the basic framework of research process and techniques                               |
| <b>3</b> | To identify various sources of information for literature review and data collection.                            |
| <b>4</b> | To develop an understanding of the ethical dimensions of conducting applied research.                            |
| <b>5</b> | To develop understanding about patent process.                                                                   |

### Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|            |                                                                             |         |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>CO1</b> | <b>Classify</b> various methods to solve research problem.                  | Apply   |
| <b>CO2</b> | <b>Construct</b> a research problem in respective engineering domain.       | Apply   |
| <b>CO3</b> | <b>Investigate</b> various data analysis techniques for a research problem. | Analyze |
| <b>CO4</b> | <b>Identify</b> various Intellectual Property Rights procedures             | Apply   |

| Module | Module Contents                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Hours |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| I      | <b>Research Fundamentals</b><br>What is research, types of research, the process of research, Literature survey and review , Formulation of a research problem.                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 4     |
| II     | <b>Research Methods</b><br>Research design- Meaning, Need and Types , Research Design Process, Measurement and scaling techniques, Data Collection – concept, types and methods, Processing and analysis of data, Design of Experiment                                                                                                                                    | 5     |
| III    | <b>Analysis Techniques</b><br>Quantitative Techniques, Sampling fundamentals, Testing of hypothesis using various tests like Multivariate analysis, Use of standard statistical software, Data processing, Preliminary data analysis and interpretation, Uni-variate and bi-variate analysis of data, testing of hypotheses, t-test, Z-test, chi-square test, anova test. | 5     |
| IV     | <b>Research Communication</b><br>Writing a conference paper, Journal Paper, Technical report, dissertation/thesis writing. Presentation techniques, software used for report writing such as WORD, Latex etc. Types of journal/conference papers                                                                                                                          | 4     |

|    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |   |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| V  | <b>Intellectual Property Rights</b><br>Nature of Intellectual Property: Patents, Designs, Trade and Copyright. Process of Patenting and Development: technological research, innovation, patenting, development. International Scenario: International cooperation on Intellectual Property. Procedure for grants of patents, Patenting under PCT.                        | 5 |
| VI | <b>Patents and Patenting Procedures</b><br>Patent Rights: Scope of Patent Rights. Licensing and transfer of technology. Patent information and databases. Geographical Indications. New Developments in IPR: Administration of Patent System. New developments in IPR; IPR of Biological Systems, Computer Software etc. Traditional knowledge Case Studies, IPR and IITs | 4 |

#### Text Books

|   |                                                                                                              |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | C. R. Kothari, Research Methodology, New Age international                                                   |
| 2 | Deepak Chopra and Neena Sondhi, Research Methodology : Concepts and cases, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi |

#### References

|   |                                                                                                                      |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | E. Philip and Derek Pugh, How to get a Ph. D. – a handbook for students and their supervisors, open university press |
| 2 | Stuart Melville and Wayne Goddard, Research Methodology: An Introduction for Science & Engineering Students          |

#### Useful Links

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| 1 | NPTEL Lectures |
|---|----------------|

#### CO-PO Mapping

|            | Programme Outcomes (PO) |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | PSO |   |   |  |
|------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|-----|---|---|--|
|            | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1   | 2 | 3 |  |
| <b>CO1</b> | 2                       |   | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |  |
| <b>CO2</b> |                         |   |   |   | 2 | 2 |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |  |
| <b>CO3</b> |                         |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |  |
| <b>CO4</b> |                         | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |  |

The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High  
Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO.

#### Assessment

There are three components of lab assessment, LA1, LA2 and Lab ESE.  
IMP: Lab ESE is a separate head of passing. LA1, LA2 together is treated as In-Semester Evaluation.

| Assessment | Based on                            | Conducted by       | Typical Schedule (for 26-week Sem)                                  | Marks |
|------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| LA1        | Lab activities, attendance, journal | Lab Course Faculty | During Week 1 to Week 6<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 6    | 20    |
| LA2        | Lab activities, attendance, journal | Lab Course Faculty | During Week 7 to Week 12<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 12  | 30    |
| Lab ESE    | Lab activities, attendance, journal | Lab Course Faculty | During Week 15 to Week 18<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 18 | 50    |

Week 1 indicates starting week of a semester. The typical schedule of lab assessments is shown, considering a 26-week semester. The actual schedule shall be as per academic calendar. Lab activities/Lab performance shall include performing experiments, mini-project, presentations, drawings, programming and other suitable activities, as per the nature and requirement of the lab course. The experimental lab shall have typically 8-10 experiments.

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**AY 2022-23**

**Course Information**

|                            |                                                |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>           | M.Tech. (Electronics Engineering)              |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>     | First Year M.Tech., Sem I                      |
| <b>Course Code</b>         | 6EN502                                         |
| <b>Course Name</b>         | Advanced Digital Signal Processing             |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b> | Signals and Systems, Digital Signal Processing |

**Teaching Scheme**

**Examination Scheme (Marks)**

| Lecture            | 3 Hrs/week | MSE               | ISE | ESE | Total |
|--------------------|------------|-------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| <b>Tutorial</b>    | -          | 30                | 20  | 50  | 100   |
| <b>Practical</b>   | -          | Nil               |     |     |       |
| <b>Interaction</b> | -          | <b>Credits: 3</b> |     |     |       |

**Course Objectives**

|          |                                                                                 |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | To illustrate the concepts of Advanced Signal Processing                        |
| <b>2</b> | To explain the different techniques for design of filters and multirate systems |
| <b>3</b> | To enable the students for the design and development of Adaptive DSP systems   |

**Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level**

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|            |                                                            |               |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>CO1</b> | Explain the basic and advanced signal processing concepts  | Discuss       |
| <b>CO2</b> | Design FIR and IIR filters with given specifications       | Design, Solve |
| <b>CO3</b> | Analyse the various algorithms related with multi-rate DSP | Analyze       |
| <b>CO4</b> | Illustrate adaptive signal processing algorithms           | Demonstrate   |

| Module | Module Contents                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Hours |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| I      | <b>Review of Digital Signal Processing</b><br>Discrete Time Signals and systems, LTI Systems, Basic Signal Processing Operations, Discrete Time Systems-Classification, impulse and step responses, phase and group delays. Time domain and frequency domain characterization of LTI discrete time systems, Z Transform, Transfer function | 8     |
| II     | <b>DSP Structures</b><br>Block Diagram Representation, Equivalent Structures, Basic FIR Digital Filter Structures, Basic IIR Digital Filter Structures, All pass Filters, Tuneable IIR Digital Filters, IIR Tapped Cascaded Lattice Structures, FIR Cascaded Lattice Structures, Parallel All pass Realization of IIR Transfer Functions   | 6     |
| III    | <b>DFT Computation Techniques</b><br>DFT-Definition and properties, symmetry properties, Circular convolution, Computation of DFT, Decimation in time (DIT) and Decimation in Frequency (DIF) Fast Fourier transform (FFT) algorithms, Linear filtering using FFT- overlap add, overlap save methods, Goertzel Algorithm                   | 6     |

|    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |   |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| IV | <b>Filter Design Technique</b><br>Bilinear Transformation Method of IIR Filter Design, Design of Low pass IIR Digital Filters, Design of High pass, Band pass and Band stop IIR Digital Filters, Spectral Transformations of IIR Filters, FIR Filter Design Based on Windowed series, Design of Digital Filters with Least-Mean-Square Error, Constrained Least-Square Design of FIR Digital Filters | 8 |
| V  | <b>Multi-rate Signal Processing</b><br>The Basic Sample Rate Alteration Devices, Filters in Sampling Rate Alteration Systems, Multistage Design of Decimator and Interpolator, The Poly phase Decomposition, Arbitrary-Rate Sampling Rate Converter, Digital Filters Banks, Two-Channel Quadrature-Mirror Filter bank                                                                                | 6 |
| VI | <b>Introduction to adaptive signal processing</b><br>Introduction to Adaptive Filters, Steepest descent technique, LMS algorithm-Convergence analysis, Learning curve, SVD                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 6 |

| Text Books                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|-----|---|---|
| 1                                                                                                                                       | Sanjit K. Mitra, "Digital Signal Processing – A Computer based approach", Tata McGraw-Hill, 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition , 2013      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| 2                                                                                                                                       | Bernard Widrow, Samuel D. Stearns "Adaptive Signal Processing," Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cli, NJ, 1985                          |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| References                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| 1                                                                                                                                       | J. G. Proakis, Dimitris K Manolakis, "Advanced Digital Signal Processing Principals, Algorithms and Applications," Pearson,2007 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| Useful Links                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| 1                                                                                                                                       | NPTEL Lectures                                                                                                                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| CO-PO Mapping                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
|                                                                                                                                         | Programme Outcomes (PO)                                                                                                         |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | PSO |   |   |
|                                                                                                                                         | 1                                                                                                                               | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1   | 2 | 3 |
| <b>CO1</b>                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                 |   | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| <b>CO2</b>                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| <b>CO3</b>                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                 |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| <b>CO4</b>                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High<br>Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO. |                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |

| Assessment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, ESE.</p> <p>MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.</p> <p>ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.</p> <p>ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.</p> <p>For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing)</p> |

| <b>Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli</b><br>(Government Aided Autonomous Institute) |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                   |            |            |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>AY 2022-23</b>                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Information</b>                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Programme</b>                                                                          | M. Tech. ( Electronics Engineering )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>                                                                    | First Year M. Tech., Sem. I                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Code</b>                                                                        | 6EN503                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Name</b>                                                                        | Embedded System Design                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b>                                                                | Microprocessors / Microcontrollers, Computer Programming                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Teaching Scheme</b>                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Examination Scheme (Marks)</b> |            |            |              |
| <b>Lecture</b>                                                                            | 3 Hrs/week                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>MSE</b>                        | <b>ISE</b> | <b>ESE</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Tutorial</b>                                                                           | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 30                                | 20         | 50         | 100          |
| <b>Practical</b>                                                                          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Nil                               |            |            |              |
| <b>Interaction</b>                                                                        | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>Credits: 3</b>                 |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Objectives</b>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>1</b>                                                                                  | Understand ARM processor core architecture with several features of peripherals available on various embedded Cortex- M processors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>2</b>                                                                                  | Understand interrupts and its programming with peripherals                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>3</b>                                                                                  | Develop small embedded system by using the ARM processor core based systems and application software for it.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>4</b>                                                                                  | Use EDA tools to design embedded system.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level</b>                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                   |            |            |              |
| At the end of the course, the students will be able to,                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>CO1</b>                                                                                | <b>Illustrate</b> Cortex M3 / M4 processor architecture and its features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                   |            |            | Understand   |
| <b>CO2</b>                                                                                | <b>Apply</b> programming skills to develop algorithm for peripherals and interrupts                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                   |            |            | Apply        |
| <b>CO3</b>                                                                                | <b>Develop</b> embedded system software.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                   |            |            | Create       |
| <b>CO4</b>                                                                                | <b>Design</b> and develop embedded systems based applications                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                   |            |            | Create       |
| <b>Module</b>                                                                             | <b>Module Contents</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                   |            |            | <b>Hours</b> |
| <b>I</b>                                                                                  | <b>ARM Cortex –M Architecture and Programming</b><br>ARM Cortex M3 / M4 Architecture, Registers, CPU status, Clock generation, Memory organization, Instruction Set, Programming model – Registers, Operation Modes, Embedded C Programming                                                                                                                                              |                                   |            |            | 6            |
| <b>II</b>                                                                                 | <b>Cortex M CPU Interrupts</b><br>Nested Vectored Interrupt Controller (NVIC), Vector table, Interrupt priorities, Interrupt Inputs and Pending behaviour, Fault Exceptions, Supervisor and Pendable Service Call, SYSTICK Timer, Interrupt Sequences, Exits, Tail Chaining, Interrupt Latency, Start-up files, initialization of peripherals interrupts, Interrupt routines programming |                                   |            |            | 8            |
| <b>III</b>                                                                                | <b>ARM Peripherals and Programming</b><br>On chip peripherals, GPIO, RTC, Watchdog, ADC, DAC, Timer, PWM, Memory, DMA programming, External Peripheral Interfacings and their programming.                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                   |            |            | 8            |
| <b>IV</b>                                                                                 | <b>Communication and Programming</b><br>Communication Peripherals: UART, I2C, I2S, and SPI , CAN BUS programming, LIN bus programming, Drivers for serial port communication                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                   |            |            | 8            |
| <b>V</b>                                                                                  | <b>Algorithm Designing and Debugging</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                   |            |            | 6            |

|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                            |   |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
|                     | State Machine based Embedded Programming, Writing initialisation programs, Debugging techniques, Debugging with JTAG, Debugging with UART port, open source tools for software development |   |
| <b>VI</b>           | <b>Embedded System Implementation</b><br>Development Environment, Debugging Techniques, Designing, Manufacturing and Testing steps and issues.                                             | 4 |
| <b>Text Books</b>   |                                                                                                                                                                                            |   |
| 1                   | Joseph Yiu, "The Definitive Guide to ARM® Cortex®-M3 and Cortex®-M4 Processors", Newnes; 3rd edition                                                                                       |   |
| 2                   | Frank Vahid and Tony Givargis, "Embedded System Design", Wiley                                                                                                                             |   |
| 3                   | Yifeng Zhu, "Embedded Systems with Arm Cortex-M Microcontrollers in Assembly Language and C", E-Man Press LLC                                                                              |   |
| <b>References</b>   |                                                                                                                                                                                            |   |
| 1                   | Sloss Andrew N, Symes Dominic, Wright Chris, "ARM System Developer's Guide: Designing and Optimizing", Morgan Kaufman Publication                                                          |   |
| 2                   | Steve furber, "ARM System-on-Chip Architecture", Pearson Education                                                                                                                         |   |
| 3                   | Frank Vahid and Tony Givargis, "Embedded System Design", Wiley                                                                                                                             |   |
| 4                   | Technical references and user manuals of respective controller                                                                                                                             |   |
| <b>Useful Links</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                            |   |
| 1                   | <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/">https://nptel.ac.in/</a>                                                                                                                                    |   |
| 2                   | <a href="https://in.coursera.org/">https://in.coursera.org/</a>                                                                                                                            |   |
| 3                   | <a href="https://www.ti.com/">https://www.ti.com/</a>                                                                                                                                      |   |
| 4                   | <a href="https://www.nxp.com/">https://www.nxp.com/</a>                                                                                                                                    |   |
| 5                   | <a href="https://www.arm.com/">https://www.arm.com/</a>                                                                                                                                    |   |

| <b>CO-PO Mapping</b>           |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| <b>Programme Outcomes (PO)</b> |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                                | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| <b>CO1</b>                     | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>CO2</b>                     | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>CO3</b>                     |   |   |   | 2 |   | 2 |
| <b>CO4</b>                     |   |   | 2 |   |   | 2 |

1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High

| <b>Assessment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, ESE.</p> <p>MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.</p> <p>ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.</p> <p>ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.</p> <p>For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing)</p> |

| <b>Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli</b><br>(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)           |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|----------------|
| <b>AY 2022-23</b>                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| <b>Course Information</b>                                                                           |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| <b>Programme</b>                                                                                    | M. Tech. ( Electronics Engineering )                                                                                           |                                   |            |            |                |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>                                                                              | First Year M. Tech., Sem. I                                                                                                    |                                   |            |            |                |
| <b>Course Code</b>                                                                                  | 6EN546                                                                                                                         |                                   |            |            |                |
| <b>Course Name</b>                                                                                  | Embedded System Design Lab                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |                |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b>                                                                          | Microprocessors / Microcontrollers, Computer programming                                                                       |                                   |            |            |                |
| <b>Teaching Scheme</b>                                                                              |                                                                                                                                | <b>Examination Scheme (Marks)</b> |            |            |                |
| <b>Lecture</b>                                                                                      | -                                                                                                                              | <b>LA1</b>                        | <b>LA2</b> | <b>ESE</b> | <b>Total</b>   |
| <b>Tutorial</b>                                                                                     | -                                                                                                                              | 30                                | 30         | 40         | 100            |
| <b>Practical</b>                                                                                    | 2 Hrs./week                                                                                                                    | -                                 |            |            |                |
| <b>Interaction</b>                                                                                  | -                                                                                                                              | <b>Credits: 1</b>                 |            |            |                |
| <b>Course Objectives</b>                                                                            |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| <b>1</b>                                                                                            | To use ARM Cortex M3 / M4 controller architecture and its features                                                             |                                   |            |            |                |
| <b>2</b>                                                                                            | To learn ARM Cortex –M Architecture and Programming                                                                            |                                   |            |            |                |
| <b>3</b>                                                                                            | Write, simulate, download and test C programs for ARM Cortex M3 / M4 processor                                                 |                                   |            |            |                |
| <b>4</b>                                                                                            | Develop a program for implementing given or required system operation.                                                         |                                   |            |            |                |
| <b>Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level</b>                                             |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| At the end of the course, the students will be able to,                                             |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| <b>CO1</b>                                                                                          | <b>Apply</b> programming skills to integrate hardware peripherals of ARM Cortex M3 / M4 based controller                       |                                   |            |            | <b>Apply</b>   |
| <b>CO2</b>                                                                                          | <b>Debug</b> programs for ARM Cortex M3 / M4 based controller                                                                  |                                   |            |            | <b>Analyze</b> |
| <b>CO3</b>                                                                                          | <b>Develop</b> small embedded systems using ARM C programming and hardware peripherals for ARM Cortex M3 / M4 based controller |                                   |            |            | <b>Design</b>  |
| <b>CO4</b>                                                                                          | <b>Demonstrate</b> the developed embedded system                                                                               |                                   |            |            | <b>Create</b>  |
| <b>List of Experiments / Lab Activities</b>                                                         |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| List of Experiments:                                                                                |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| 1. Experiment 1 : Introduction of the development tools and kit                                     |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| 2. Experiment 2 : Simple assembly language, embedded C program and study of startup.s file          |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| 3. Experiment 3 : GPIO Programming                                                                  |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| 4. Experiment 4 : Interrupt programming                                                             |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| 5. Experiment 5 : Programming Timer as Timer and Timer as Counter                                   |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| 6. Experiment 6 : Programming PWM and application of it                                             |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| 7. Experiment 7 : Programming ADC and DAC                                                           |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| 8. Experiment 8 : Programming UART                                                                  |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| 9. Experiment 9 : Programming RTC and WDT                                                           |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| 10. Experiment 10 : Programming demonstration SPI, I2C, CAN bus Protocol                            |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| 11. Experiment 11 : Programming for interfaces like LCD, DC Motor, DHT22 Sensor                     |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| 12. Experiment 12 : Hands-on / Demonstration : Temperature sensing unit / Light sensing unit        |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| 13. Experiment 13 : Demonstration : Embedded Artificial Intelligence Design                         |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| 14. Mini-Projects and Demonstration                                                                 |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| <b>Assessment</b>                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| There are three components of lab assessment, LA1, LA2 and Lab ESE.                                 |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |
| IMP: Lab ESE is a separate head of passing. LA1, LA2 together is treated as In-Semester Evaluation. |                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |                |

| Assessment | Based on                            | Conducted by       | Typical Schedule                      | Marks |
|------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| LA1        | Lab activities, attendance, journal | Lab Course Faculty | During Week 1 to Week 6               | 30    |
| LA2        | Lab activities, attendance, journal | Lab Course Faculty | Marks Submission at the end of Week 6 | 30    |
| Lab ESE    | Lab activities, attendance, journal | Lab Course Faculty | During Week 7 to Week 12              | 40    |

Week 1 indicates starting week of a semester. The typical schedule of lab assessments is shown, considering a 26-week semester. The actual schedule shall be as per academic calendar. Lab activities/Lab performance shall include performing experiments, mini-project, presentations, drawings, programming and other suitable activities, as per the nature and requirement of the lab course. The experimental lab shall have typically 8-10 experiments.

#### Text Books

|   |                                                                                                               |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Joseph Yiu, "The Definitive Guide to ARM® Cortex®-M3 and Cortex®-M4 Processors", Newnes; 3rd edition          |
| 2 | Frank Vahid and Tony Givargis, "Embedded System Design", Wiley                                                |
| 3 | Yifeng Zhu, "Embedded Systems with Arm Cortex-M Microcontrollers in Assembly Language and C", E-Man Press LLC |

#### References

|   |                                                                                                                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Sloss Andrew N, Symes Dominic, Wright Chris, "ARM System Developer's Guide: Designing and Optimizing", Morgan Kaufman Publication |
| 2 | Steve furber, "ARM System-on-Chip Architecture", Pearson Education                                                                |
| 3 | Frank Vahid and Tony Givargis, "Embedded System Design", Wiley                                                                    |
| 4 | Technical references and user manuals of respective controller                                                                    |

#### Useful Links

|   |                                                                 |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/">https://nptel.ac.in/</a>         |
| 2 | <a href="https://in.coursera.org/">https://in.coursera.org/</a> |
| 3 | <a href="https://www.ti.com/">https://www.ti.com/</a>           |
| 4 | <a href="https://www.nxp.com/">https://www.nxp.com/</a>         |
| 5 | <a href="https://www.arm.com/">https://www.arm.com/</a>         |

| CO-PO Mapping              |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Programme Outcomes (PO)    |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                            | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| CO1                        | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |
| CO2                        |   |   |   | 2 |   |   |
| CO3                        |   |   |   |   | 2 | 2 |
| CO4                        |   |   |   |   | 2 | 2 |
| 1: Low, 2: Medium, 3: High |   |   |   |   |   |   |



**Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli**  
(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

**AY 2022-23**

**Course Information**

|                            |                                        |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>           | M. Tech. (Electronics Engineering)     |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>     | First Year M. Tech., Sem I             |
| <b>Course Code</b>         | 6EN545                                 |
| <b>Course Name</b>         | Advanced Digital Signal Processing Lab |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b> | Digital Signal Processing              |

| Teaching Scheme (Hrs) |           | Examination Scheme (Marks) |            |            |              |
|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>Lecture</b>        | -         | <b>LA1</b>                 | <b>LA2</b> | <b>ESE</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Tutorial</b>       | -         | 30                         | 30         | 40         | 100          |
| <b>Practical</b>      | 2Hrs/week |                            |            |            |              |
| <b>Interaction</b>    | -         | <b>Credits: 1</b>          |            |            |              |

**Course Objectives**

|          |                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | To make students familiar with the most important methods in DSP, including digital filter design, transform-domain processing and importance of Signal Processors. |
| <b>2</b> |                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>3</b> |                                                                                                                                                                     |

**Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level**

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|            |                                                                                                |          |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| <b>CO1</b> | Apply signal processing to various areas such as speech and                                    | Applying |
| <b>CO2</b> | audio processing, image processing, biomedical signal processing, array signal processing etc. | Creating |
| <b>CO3</b> | Design digital filters to suit specific requirements for specific applications                 | Creating |

**List of Experiments / Lab Activities**

**List of Experiments:**

Experiments using MATLAB :

1. Generation and analysis of different signals in time and frequency domains.
2. Study and applications of different transforms
3. Design of Digital Filter: IIR, FIR.
4. Design of multi rate signal system
5. Introduction to DSK 6713 kit and CCS environment
6. Study of input/output, architecture of C6x processor
7. Digital filter design using DSK 6713
8. Implementation of DSP applications using DSK 6713

**Text Books**

|   |                                                                                                                            |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Sanjit K. Mitra, "Digital Signal Processing – A Computer based approach", Tata McGraw-Hill, 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition , 2013 |
| 2 | Bernard Widrow, Samuel D. Stearns "Adaptive Signal Processing,", Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cli, NJ, 1985                    |
| 3 |                                                                                                                            |

**References**

|   |                                                                                                                                  |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | J. G. Proakis, Dimitris K Manolakis, "Advanced Digital Signal Processing Principals, Algorithms and Applications,", Pearson,2007 |
| 2 | User manual of TMS320C6713                                                                                                       |
| 3 |                                                                                                                                  |

**Useful Links**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 4 |  |

**CO-PO Mapping**

|            | Programme Outcomes (PO) |   |   |   |   |   | PSO |  |  |  |
|------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|-----|--|--|--|
|            | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |     |  |  |  |
| <b>CO1</b> |                         |   | 2 |   |   |   |     |  |  |  |
| <b>CO2</b> |                         |   |   | 2 |   |   |     |  |  |  |
| <b>CO3</b> |                         |   |   |   |   | 2 |     |  |  |  |

1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High

**Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli**  
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**Course Information**

|                            |                                                    |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>           | M.Tech. ( Electronics Engineering)                 |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>     | First Year M.Tech., Sem I                          |
| <b>Course Code</b>         | 6EN511                                             |
| <b>Course Name</b>         | Professional Elective 1-Embedded Linux Programming |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b> | Nil                                                |

| Teaching Scheme |            | Examination Scheme (Marks) |     |     |       |
|-----------------|------------|----------------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| Lecture         | 3 Hrs/week | MSE                        | ISE | ESE | Total |
| Tutorial        | -          | 30                         | 20  | 50  | 100   |
| Practical       | -          | Nil                        |     |     |       |
| Interaction     | -          | <b>Credits: 3</b>          |     |     |       |

**Course Objectives**

|          |                                                                                               |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | To make students familiar with installation and use of the embedded Linux operating system    |
| <b>2</b> | To facilitate the students to learn the fundamentals of Linux as applied to embedded hardware |
| <b>3</b> | To give exposure to system design using embedded Linux as per the industry trends             |

**Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level**

|                                                         |                                                                                                           |          |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| At the end of the course, the students will be able to, |                                                                                                           |          |
| <b>CO1</b>                                              | Apply the understanding of Linux OS for Linux administration                                              | Apply    |
| <b>CO2</b>                                              | Write, compile, debug multi-file, multi-threaded programs under Linux using utilities like make, gdb etc. | Evaluate |
| <b>CO3</b>                                              | Write programs for peripherals such as GPIO/Keyboard/ Serial port using EL board such as Raspberry pi     | Apply    |

| Module | Module Contents                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Hours |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| I      | <p><b>Introduction</b></p> <p>Introduction to Linux, Linux Distributions, Open source Software, GPL, Facilities in Embedded Linux Boards used in Industry/Market, Important Accessories of Linux boards available/used in industry, Care to take in handling the Linux boards, Development Setup for EL, OS installation, init process, initrd, boot loaders, lilo and GRUB boot loaders, Case studies of Embedded Linux Based Systems</p> | 5     |

|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |   |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| II  | <b>Linux file system and commands</b><br>Linux File System, Permissions, CLI and Linux Shells, Linux Commands, Linux concepts, Shell Script, Basic Linux system administration tasks on the RPi. Linux commands for file and process management. Linux Programming, Multi-file C programming Using make utility, Makefile, GNU debugger. Transferring Files Between Systems, Kernel, building kernel image | 7 |
| III | <b>Multithreading and Hardware Access</b><br>Threads and processes, Multithreaded C programming. EL hardware design issues, Logic-level translation circuitry. Case studies of hardware of frequently used interfaces, Communication with EL board through network, EL GPIO control using sysfs, wiringPi and python. Python libraries                                                                     | 7 |
| IV  | <b>Hardware Interfacing and Programming-I</b><br>Using onboard I2C, SPI, and UART capabilities. Circuits to the RPi that interface to its I2C bus, Linux I2C-tools. Communicate between UART devices using both Linux tools and custom C or Python code. Interface to sensors using a serial communication protocol.                                                                                       | 7 |
| V   | <b>Hardware Interfacing and Programming-II</b><br>Using Interrupt functionality on devices. Increasing the number of available serial UART devices on the RPi using low-cost USB-to-TTL devices. USB Bluetooth adapter for the RPi and connect to it from a mobile device for the purpose of building a basic remote-control application. Using Wi-Fi and Xigbee along with EL board.                      | 7 |
| VI  | <b>Basic Image Processing on Embedded Linux</b><br>Camera interfacing to EL board, Capture image and video using OpenCV to perform basic image processing on the RPi. Use OpenCV to perform a computer vision face-detection task.                                                                                                                                                                         | 6 |

#### Text Books

|   |                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Christopher Hallinan, “ <i>Embedded Linux Primer: A Practical Real-World Approach</i> ”, Prentice Hall; 1 <sup>st</sup> edition (September 28, 2006), ISBN 978-0137017836 |
| 2 | Richard Stones, Neil Matthew, “ <i>Beginning Linux Programming</i> ”, Wiley; Fourth edition (2008)                                                                        |
| 3 | Felix Alvaro, “ <i>LINUX: Easy Linux For Beginners</i> ”, Amazon.com                                                                                                      |

#### References

|   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | P. Raghavan, Amol Lad, Sriram Neelakandan, “ <i>Embedded Linux System Design and Development</i> ”, Auerbach Publications; 1 edition (December 21, 2005), ISBN: 978-0849340581<br><a href="http://crashcourse.ca/introduction-Linux-kernel-programming-2nd-edition">http://crashcourse.ca/introduction-Linux-kernel-programming-2nd-edition</a> |
| 2 | <a href="http://crashcourse.ca/introduction-Linux-kernel-programming-2nd-edition">http://crashcourse.ca/introduction-Linux-kernel-programming-2nd-edition</a>                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|   | Karim Yaghmour, Jon Masters, Gilad Ben-Yossef, Philippe Gerum, “ <i>Building Embedded Linux Systems</i> ”, O'Reilly Media; Second Edition (August 22, 2008) ISBN: 978-0596529680                                                                                                                                                                |

#### Useful Links

|   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 |  |
|---|--|

#### CO-PO Mapping

|  |                                |  |
|--|--------------------------------|--|
|  | <b>Programme Outcomes (PO)</b> |  |
|--|--------------------------------|--|

|                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                                                                                                                                 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO1</b>                                                                                                                                      |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO2</b>                                                                                                                                      |   |   |   | 2 |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO3</b>                                                                                                                                      |   |   |   |   |   | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <p>The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High<br/>Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO.</p> |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| <b>Assessment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, ESE.<br/> MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.<br/> ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.<br/> ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.<br/> For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing)</p> |

## Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

**AY 2022-23**

### Course Information

|                            |                                                 |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>           | M.Tech. (Electronics Engineering)               |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>     | First Year B. Tech., Sem II                     |
| <b>Course Code</b>         | 6EN512                                          |
| <b>Course Name</b>         | Professional Elective 1 : Optical Communication |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b> | Communication Engineering                       |

| Teaching Scheme    |            | Examination Scheme (Marks) |            |            |              |
|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>Lecture</b>     | 3 Hrs/week | <b>MSE</b>                 | <b>ISE</b> | <b>ESE</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Tutorial</b>    | -          | 30                         | 20         | 50         | 100          |
| <b>Practical</b>   | -          |                            |            |            |              |
| <b>Interaction</b> | -          | <b>Credits: 2</b>          |            |            |              |

### Course Objectives

|          |                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | To understand the different kind of losses, signal distortion in optical wave guides and other signal Degradation factors. Design optimization of SM fibers, RI profile and cut-off wave length. |
| <b>2</b> | To learn the various optical source materials, LED structures, quantum efficiency, Laser diodes and different fiber amplifiers.                                                                  |
| <b>3</b> | To learn the fiber optical receivers such as PIN APD diodes, noise performance in photo detector, receiver operation and configuration.                                                          |
| <b>4</b> | To learn fiber slicing and connectors, noise effects on system performance, operational principles WDM and solutions                                                                             |

### Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|            |                                                                                                                |          |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| <b>CO1</b> | Relate light waves into small optical components with high precision                                           | Remember |
| <b>CO2</b> | Determine the attenuation and signal degradation due to intermodal and intramodal distortion                   | Evaluate |
| <b>CO3</b> | Determine power coupling losses due to connectors, splices, source output pattern and fiber numerical aperture | Evaluate |
| <b>CO4</b> | Identify the modes in step index fiber and graded index fiber                                                  | Apply    |

| Module | Module Contents                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Hours |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| I      | <b>Introduction</b><br>Introduction, Ray theory transmission, Total internal reflection, Acceptance angle, Numerical aperture, Skew rays, Electromagnetic mode theory of optical propagation, EM waves, modes in Planar guide, phase and group velocity, cylindrical fibers, SM fibers. | 6     |

|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |   |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| II  | <b>Transmission characteristics of optical fibers:</b><br>Attenuation, Material absorption losses in silica glass fibers, Linear and Non linear Scattering losses, Fiber Bend losses, Midband and farband infra red transmission, Intra and inter Modal Dispersion, Over all Fiber Dispersion, Polarization, non linear Phenomena. Optical fiber connectors, Fiber alignment and Joint Losses, Fiber Splices, Fiber connectors, Expanded Beam Connectors | 6 |
| III | <b>Optical Sources :</b> Semiconductor Physics background, Light emitting diode (LEDs)- structures, materials, Figure of merits, characteristics & Modulation. Laser Diodes -Modes & threshold conditions, Diode Rate equations, resonant frequencies, structures, characteristics and figure of merits, single mode lasers, Modulation of laser diodes, Spectral width , temperature effects, and Light source linearity.                               | 4 |
| IV  | <b>Optical Detectors:</b> PIN Photo detectors, Avalanche photo diodes, construction, characteristics and properties, Comparison of performance, Photo detector noise -Noise sources , Signal to Noise ratio , Detector response time                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 4 |
| V   | <b>Transmission Systems :</b> Point –to-point link –system considerations, Link power budget and rise time budget methods for design of optical link, BER calculation.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 3 |
| VI  | <b>Optical Receiver Operation :</b> Receiver operation, Preamplifier types, receiver performance and sensitivity, Eye diagrams, Coherent detection, Specification of receivers                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 3 |

#### Text Books

|   |                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Gerd Keiser, “Optical Fiber Communications”, 4th Edition , Tata Mc Graw Hill , 2013, ISBN: 9781259006876                                                               |
| 2 | Jamro, M. Yousif, and Senior, John M.. Optical Fiber Communications: Principles and Practice. United Kingdom, Financial Times/Prentice Hall, 2009, ISBN: 9780130326812 |
| 3 |                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 4 |                                                                                                                                                                        |

#### References

|   |                                                                                                                                          |
|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Singal, T. L.. “Optical Fiber Communications: Principles and Applications”, India, Cambridge University Press, 2016, ISBN: 9781316610046 |
| 2 | Agrawal, Govind P.. Fiber-Optic Communication Systems. Germany, Wiley, 2012, ISBN: 9780470922828,                                        |
| 3 |                                                                                                                                          |
| 4 |                                                                                                                                          |

#### Useful Links

|   |                                                       |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | <a href="http://nptel.ac.in/">http://nptel.ac.in/</a> |
| 2 |                                                       |
| 3 |                                                       |
| 4 |                                                       |

#### Assessment

The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, ESE.

MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.

ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.

ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.

For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing)



# Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

AY 2022-23

## Course Information

|                            |                                                    |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>           | M. Tech. (Electronics Engineering)                 |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>     | First Year M. Tech., Sem I                         |
| <b>Course Code</b>         | 6EN551                                             |
| <b>Course Name</b>         | Professional Elective 1 Lab -Embedded Linux Lab    |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b> | Basic Computer Programming, Embedded System Design |

| Teaching Scheme (Hrs) |           | Examination Scheme (Marks) |            |            |              |
|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>Lecture</b>        | -         | <b>LA1</b>                 | <b>LA2</b> | <b>ESE</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Tutorial</b>       | -         | 30                         | 30         | 40         | 100          |
| <b>Practical</b>      | 2Hrs/week |                            |            |            |              |
| <b>Interaction</b>    | -         | <b>Credits: 1</b>          |            |            |              |

## Course Objectives

|          |                                                                                                                 |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | To facilitate the students to learn the fundamentals of Linux.                                                  |
| <b>2</b> | To learn system Architecture, configuration and Programming for Embedded Linux Based System.                    |
| <b>3</b> | To facilitate the complete a mini-project involving embedded Linux hardware control/access industrial problems. |

## Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|            |                                                                                                        |               |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>CO1</b> | Write programs using Linux operating systems.                                                          | <i>Apply</i>  |
| <b>CO2</b> | Write programs / scripts to configure and use internal / external peripherals of Embedded Linux Boards | <i>Apply</i>  |
| <b>CO3</b> | Develop and Demonstrate small Embedded Linux based system                                              | <i>Create</i> |

## List of Experiments / Lab Activities

### List of Experiments:

Experiments to revise an Embedded System Design  
Experiment to study Linux distribution installation, configuration and basic commands of it.  
Experiment to study Linux distribution installation, configuration for an Embedded Linux Board.  
Experiment to configure and use network setup of an Embedded Linux Board  
Experiment to access GPIO of an Embedded Linux Board to control components / devices interfaced to it.  
Mini project implementation and demonstration.

## Text Books

|   |                                                                                                         |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | "Mastering Embedded Linux Programming", Second Edition, Chris Simmonds.                                 |
| 2 | "Exploring Raspberry Pi: Interfacing to the Real World with Embedded Linux" first Edition, Derek Molloy |
| 3 | "Exploring Beagle Bone: Tools and Techniques for Building with Embedded Linux" Derek Molloy             |

## References

|   |                                                                                                                                               |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | <a href="https://www.engineersgarage.com/embedded-linux-tutorial-basics/">https://www.engineersgarage.com/embedded-linux-tutorial-basics/</a> |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                     |                                                                                                           |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2                   | <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/web-technology/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/web-technology/</a> |
| 3                   | <a href="https://www.w3schools.com/">https://www.w3schools.com/</a>                                       |
| <b>Useful Links</b> |                                                                                                           |
| 1                   | <a href="https://www.linux.org/">https://www.linux.org/</a>                                               |
| 2                   | <a href="https://www.raspberrypi.org/">https://www.raspberrypi.org/</a>                                   |
| 3                   | <a href="https://www.raspberrypi.com/">https://www.raspberrypi.com/</a>                                   |
| 4                   | <a href="https://www.coursera.org/">https://www.coursera.org/</a>                                         |

| <b>CO-PO Mapping</b>    |                                |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                         | <b>Programme Outcomes (PO)</b> |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         | 1                              | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO1</b>              |                                |   | 2 |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO2</b>              |                                |   |   | 2 |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO3</b>              |                                |   |   |   |   | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High |                                |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| <b>Assessment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                      |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| There are three components of lab assessment, LA1, LA2 and Lab ESE.<br>IMP: Lab ESE is a separate head of passing.(min 40 %), LA1+LA2 should be min 40%                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                      |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| <b>Assessment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Based on</b>                      | <b>Conducted by</b>                                    | <b>Typical Schedule</b>                                             | <b>Marks</b> |
| LA1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Lab activities, attendance, journal  | Lab Course Faculty                                     | During Week 1 to Week 8<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 8    | 30           |
| LA2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Lab activities, attendance, journal  | Lab Course Faculty                                     | During Week 9 to Week 16<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 16  | 30           |
| Lab ESE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Lab activities, journal/ performance | Lab Course Faculty and External Examiner as applicable | During Week 18 to Week 19<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 19 | 40           |
| Week 1 indicates starting week of a semester. Lab activities/Lab performance shall include performing experiments, mini-project, presentations, drawings, programming, and other suitable activities, as per the nature and requirement of the lab course. The experimental lab shall have typically 8-10 experiments and related activities if any. |                                      |                                                        |                                                                     |              |

# Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

AY 2022-23

## Course Information

|                     |                                                     |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Programme           | M.Tech. (Electronics Engineering)                   |
| Class, Semester     | First M. Tech., Sem I                               |
| Course Code         | 6EN552                                              |
| Course Name         | Professional Elective 1 - Optical Communication Lab |
| Desired Requisites: | Communication Engineering                           |

| Teaching Scheme |            | Examination Scheme (Marks) |     |         |       |
|-----------------|------------|----------------------------|-----|---------|-------|
| Lecture         | -          | LA1                        | LA2 | Lab ESE | Total |
| Tutorial        | -          | 30                         | 30  | 40      | 100   |
| Practical       | 2 Hrs/Week |                            |     |         |       |
| Interaction     | -          | Credits: 1                 |     |         |       |

## Course Objectives

|   |                                                                                                            |
|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | To learn the basic elements of optical fiber transmission link, fiber modes configurations and structures. |
| 2 | To understand the different kind of losses, signal distortion, SM fibers.                                  |
| 3 |                                                                                                            |
| 4 |                                                                                                            |

## Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|     |                                                                                                                                          |  |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| CO1 | Demonstrate an understanding of optical fiber communication link, structure, propagation and transmission properties of an optical fiber |  |
| CO2 | Estimate the losses and analyze the propagation characteristics of an optical signal in different types of fibers                        |  |
| CO3 |                                                                                                                                          |  |
| CO4 |                                                                                                                                          |  |

## List of Experiments / Lab Activities

### List of Experiments :

1. Measurement of numerical aperture of a fiber after preparing the fiber ends.
2. Study of losses in optical fiber
3. Setting up of fiber optic digital link
4. Preparation of splice joint and measurement of splice loss
5. Power vs. current (P-I) characteristics and measure slope efficiency of laser diode.
6. Voltage vs. current(V-I) characteristics of laser diode
7. Power vs. current (P-I) characteristics and measure slope efficiency of
8. Voltage vs. current(V-I) characteristics of LED
9. Characteristics of photodiode and measure the responsivity
10. Characteristics of avalanche photodiode [APD] and measure the responsivity.

## Text Books

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Gerd Keiser, “Optical Fiber Communications”, 4th Edition , Tata Mc Graw Hill , 2013, ISBN: 9781259006876                                                               |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Jamro, M. Yousif, and Senior, John M.. Optical Fiber Communications: Principles and Practice. United Kingdom, Financial Times/Prentice Hall, 2009, ISBN: 9780130326812 |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| <b>References</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Singal, T. L.. “Optical Fiber Communications: Principles and Applications”, India, Cambridge University Press, 2016, ISBN: 9781316610046                               |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Agrawal, Govind P.. Fiber-Optic Communication Systems. Germany, Wiley, 2012, ISBN: 9780470922828,                                                                      |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| <b>Useful Links</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <a href="http://nptel.ac.in/">http://nptel.ac.in/</a>                                                                                                                  |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| <b>Assessment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| There are three components of lab assessment, LA1, LA2 and Lab ESE.<br>IMP: Lab ESE is a separate head of passing.(min 40 %), LA1+LA2 should be min 40%                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |                                                                     |              |
| <b>Assessment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Based on</b>                                                                                                                                                        | <b>Conducted by</b>                                    | <b>Typical Schedule</b>                                             | <b>Marks</b> |
| LA1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Lab activities, attendance, journal                                                                                                                                    | Lab Course Faculty                                     | During Week 1 to Week 8<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 8    | 30           |
| LA2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Lab activities, attendance, journal                                                                                                                                    | Lab Course Faculty                                     | During Week 9 to Week 16<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 16  | 30           |
| Lab ESE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Lab activities, journal/ performance                                                                                                                                   | Lab Course Faculty and External Examiner as applicable | During Week 18 to Week 19<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 19 | 40           |
| Week 1 indicates starting week of a semester. Lab activities/Lab performance shall include performing experiments, mini-project, presentations, drawings, programming, and other suitable activities, as per the nature and requirement of the lab course. The experimental lab shall have typically 8-10 experiments and related activities if any. |                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                        |                                                                     |              |

**Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli**  
(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

**AY 2022-23**

**Course Information**

|                            |                                               |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>           | MTech. (Electronics engineering)              |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>     | First Year MTech., Sem I                      |
| <b>Course Code</b>         | 6EN514                                        |
| <b>Course Name</b>         | Professional Elective 2 : Digital VLSI Design |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b> | Digital Techniques                            |

**Teaching Scheme**

**Examination Scheme (Marks)**

| Lecture            | 3 Hrs/week | ISE               | MSE | ESE | Total |
|--------------------|------------|-------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| <b>Tutorial</b>    | -          | 20                | 30  | 60  | 100   |
| <b>Practical</b>   | -          | Nil               |     |     |       |
| <b>Interaction</b> | -          | <b>Credits: 3</b> |     |     |       |

**Course Objectives**

|          |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | To explain the relevance of CMOS technology in implementing digital circuits                                                                                                                             |
| <b>2</b> | To discuss in details various logic styles (static, dynamic) in implementing CMOS circuits and the effect of choosing a particular style on device performance from delay, power and area point of view. |
| <b>3</b> | To develop the architectures of few data-path designs (system building blocks) and an insight into extracting the functionality of displayed CMOS circuit                                                |
| <b>4</b> | To motivate the students to develop lifelong/self-learning attitude                                                                                                                                      |

**Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level**

After the completion of the course the student should be able to

|            |                                                                                                                                                         |            |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>CO1</b> | <b>Apply</b> the analytical expressions involving physical parameters, process parameters and electrical parameters to characterize the MOS transistors | Illustrate |
| <b>CO2</b> | <b>Analyze</b> static CMOS circuits numerically to compute the various device parameters and circuit performance parameters.                            | Develop    |
| <b>CO3</b> | <b>Analyze</b> dynamic CMOS circuits numerically to compute the various device parameters and circuit performance parameters                            | Analyze    |
| <b>CO4</b> | <b>Select</b> an appropriate logic style to design submicron MOS transistor based circuits using logical, analytical and computational skills.          | Design     |

**Module**

**Module Contents**

**Hours**

|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |   |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| I   | <b>MOS Transistor</b><br>MOS transistor theory, MOS under static conditions, Secondary effects, Technology Scaling                                                                                                                       | 4 |
| II  | <b>CMOS Inverter</b><br>CMOS inverter, Static and Dynamic behaviour of CMOS inverter, Power and Energy-Delay, Impact of technology scaling on inverter                                                                                   | 6 |
| III | <b>Combinational Static Logic Design</b><br>Combinational static logic designs in CMOS, CMOS (Inverter and Complex gates), pseudo-nmos, pass-transistor logic, transmission gate logic and design aspects for optimizing the performance | 8 |

|    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |   |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| IV | <b>Combinational Dynamic Logic Design</b><br>Combinational dynamic logic designs using pre-charge evaluate logic, domino logic, np-CMOS logic , design aspects for optimizing the performance, Comparison of static and dynamic designs |   |
| V  | <b>Sequential Logic Design</b><br>Timing metrics of sequential circuits, Sequential logic designs in CMOS, Static and dynamic latches and registers                                                                                     | 8 |
| VI | <b>Timing Issues in Digital Circuits</b><br>Timing Classification, Synchronous Design (Clock skew, Jitter, Clock Distribution), Self-Timed Circuits Design, Synchronizers and arbiters, Using PLL for clock synchronization             | 7 |

| <b>Text Books</b>                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |            |   |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|------------|---|---|
| 1                                                                                                                                       | Jan M. Rabaey, Anantha Chandrakasan, Borivoje Nikolic, “ <i>Digital Integrated Circuits, A System Perspective</i> ”, Pearson Education, Second Edition, First Indian Reprint, 2003. |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |            |   |   |
| 2                                                                                                                                       | Neil Weste, Kamran Eshraghian “ <i>Principles of CMOS VLSI Design</i> ”, Addison Wesley/Pearson Education, 2010                                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |            |   |   |
| <b>References</b>                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |            |   |   |
| 1                                                                                                                                       | Kamran Eshraghian, Pucknell and Eshraghian “ <i>Essentials of VLSI Circuits and Systems</i> ”, , Prentice-Hall (India), 2008                                                        |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |            |   |   |
| 2                                                                                                                                       | Sung-Mo Kang, Yusuf Leblebici “ <i>CMOS Digital Integrated Circuits: Analysis and Design</i> ”, McGraw Hill Education (India), Third Edition, 2003                                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |            |   |   |
| 3                                                                                                                                       | Neil Weste, David Harris, Ayan Banerjee “ <i>CMOS VLSI Design</i> ”, Pearson Education, 2008                                                                                        |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |            |   |   |
| <b>Useful Links</b>                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |            |   |   |
| 1                                                                                                                                       | NPTEL Lectures                                                                                                                                                                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |            |   |   |
| <b>CO-PO Mapping</b>                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |            |   |   |
|                                                                                                                                         | <b>Programme Outcomes (PO)</b>                                                                                                                                                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | <b>PSO</b> |   |   |
|                                                                                                                                         | 1                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1          | 2 | 3 |
| <b>CO1</b>                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |            |   |   |
| <b>CO2</b>                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |    |    |    |            |   |   |
| <b>CO3</b>                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |    |    |    |            |   |   |
| <b>CO4</b>                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |            |   |   |
| The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High<br>Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO. |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |            |   |   |

| <b>Assessment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, ESE.MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.</p> <p>ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher’s assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.</p> <p>ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.</p> <p>For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing)</p> |

## Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

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**AY 2022-23**

### Course Information

|                            |                                    |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>           | M. Tech. (Electronics Engineering) |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>     | First Year M. Tech., Semester I    |
| <b>Course Code</b>         | 6EN513                             |
| <b>Course Name</b>         | PE 2- Mobile Communication         |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b> |                                    |

| Teaching Scheme    |            | Examination Scheme (Marks) |            |            |              |
|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>Lecture</b>     | 3 Hrs/week | <b>ISE</b>                 | <b>MSE</b> | <b>ESE</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Tutorial</b>    | -          | 20                         | 30         | 60         | 100          |
| <b>Practical</b>   | -          | Nil                        |            |            |              |
| <b>Interaction</b> | -          | <b>Credits: 3</b>          |            |            |              |

### Course Objectives

|          |                                                                                                   |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | To introduce the concepts and techniques associated with Wireless Cellular Communication systems. |
| <b>2</b> | To familiarize with state of art standards used in wireless cellular systems.                     |
| <b>3</b> |                                                                                                   |

### Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|            |                                                                                                    |         |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>CO1</b> | Apply fundamentals of cellular system design to improve performance of cellular network            | Apply   |
| <b>CO2</b> | Distinguish between different multiple access technology                                           | Analyze |
| <b>CO3</b> | Study evolution of mobile communication generation standards                                       | Analyze |
| <b>CO4</b> | Analyze the different internetworking challenges to provide solutions in wireless mobile networks. | Analyze |

| Module    | Module Contents                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |          |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| <b>I</b>  | <b>The Cellular Concept</b> – System Design Fundamentals Introduction of Cells, Channel Reuse, SIR Calculations, Traffic Handling Capacity: Erlang Performance, Cellular system design, Co channel interference ratio, Co channel interference reduction techniques and methods to improve cell coverage, Frequency management and channel assignment, concepts of cell splitting, handover in cellular system. | <b>5</b> |
| <b>II</b> | <b>Multiple Access Technologies-</b> Frequency Division Multiple access (FDMA), Time Division Multiple access (TDMA), Code Division Multiple access (CDMA), spectral efficiency calculations, comparison of T/F/CDMA technologies based on their signal separation techniques, advantages, disadvantages and application areas.                                                                                 | <b>3</b> |





The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High  
Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO.

#### **Assessment**

The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, ESE. MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.

ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO. ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.

For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing)

**Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli**  
(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

**AY 2022-23**

**Course Information**

|                            |                                                          |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>           | MTech. (Electronics engineering)                         |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>     | First Year MTech., Sem I                                 |
| <b>Course Code</b>         | 6EN554                                                   |
| <b>Course Name</b>         | Professional Elective 2 : Digital VLSI Design Laboratory |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b> | Digital Techniques                                       |

**Teaching Scheme**

**Examination Scheme (Marks)**

| Lecture     | -          | ISE               | MSE | ESE | Total |
|-------------|------------|-------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| Tutorial    | -          | 30                | 30  | 40  | 100   |
| Practical   | 2 Hrs/week | Nil               |     |     |       |
| Interaction | -          | <b>Credits: 2</b> |     |     |       |

**Course Objectives**

|          |                                                                                                 |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | Demonstrate the use of EDA tools for designing digital circuits                                 |
| <b>2</b> | Demonstrate Cadence flow (Schematic entry to simulation) for implementing CMOS digital circuits |
| <b>3</b> | Prepare the students for executing an individual or group problem of medium complexity          |
| <b>4</b> | To explain the relevance of CMOS technology in implementing digital circuits                    |

**Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level**

After the completion of the course the student should be able to

|            |                                                                                                                                                                 |            |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>CO1</b> | Design and Simulate MOSFET circuits using Cadence tools                                                                                                         | Illustrate |
| <b>CO2</b> | Design and Simulate CMOS circuits using Cadence tools                                                                                                           | Develop    |
| <b>CO3</b> | Formulate a research a problem, design, build and simulate either a researched problem or assigned by the supervisor in Digital VLSI Design area independently. | Create     |

**List of Experiments / Lab Activities**

A: Using cadence Design Tools:

1. NMOS and PMOS characterization
2. Implementation of CMOS inverter and its characterization for VTC and power
3. Implementation of 2-input NAND and NOR
  - . Finding out rise time, fall time of the output and propagation
4. Implementation of 1-bit full adder using carry-out of the stage to drive the sum output (28 transistor implementation)
5. Implementation of 2-input NAND and NOR gates using different logic styles and compare the performance parameters with complementary CMOS logic style a. Pseudo logic style b. Pass Transistor logic style c. Transmission gate logic style d. Differential cascade voltage switch logic e. Dynamic (pre-charge and evaluate) logic style
6. Implementation of transmission gate based full adder circuit
7. Implementation of four bit Manchester carry chain
8. Implementation of 4-bit barrel shifter using pass transistors

B. Task/miniproject/research problem: For the last lab session which students will have to carry out a task for a period of at least six weeks it is recommended that: 1. Student can search or teacher can assign a course related medium complexity task to a group of student not exceeding two by defining the problem statement suitably

| Text Books                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|-----|---|---|
| 1                                                                                                                                       | Jan M. Rabaey, Anantha Chandrakasan, Borivoje Nikolic, “ <i>Digital Integrated Circuits, A System Perspective</i> ”, Pearson Education, Second Edition, First Indian Reprint, 2003. |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| 2                                                                                                                                       | Neil Weste, Kamran Eshraghian “ <i>Principles of CMOS VLSI Design</i> ”, Addison Wesley/Pearson Education, 2010                                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| References                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| 1                                                                                                                                       | Kamran Eshraghian, Pucknell and Eshraghian “ <i>Essentials of VLSI Circuits and Systems</i> ”, , Prentice-Hall (India), 2008                                                        |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| 2                                                                                                                                       | Sung-Mo Kang, Yusuf Leblebici “ <i>CMOS Digital Integrated Circuits: Analysis and Design</i> ”, McGraw Hill Education (India), Third Edition, 2003                                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| 3                                                                                                                                       | Neil Weste, David Harris, Ayan Banerjee “ <i>CMOS VLSI Design</i> ”, Pearson Education, 2008                                                                                        |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| Useful Links                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| 1                                                                                                                                       | NPTEL Lectures                                                                                                                                                                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| CO-PO Mapping                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
|                                                                                                                                         | Programme Outcomes (PO)                                                                                                                                                             |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | PSO |   |   |
|                                                                                                                                         | 1                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1   | 2 | 3 |
| CO1                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| CO2                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| CO3                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| CO4                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High<br>Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO. |                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |

#### Assessment

There are three components of lab assessment, LA1, LA2 and Lab ESE.

IMP: Lab ESE is a separate head of passing.(min 40 %), LA1+LA2 should be min 40%

| <b>Assessment</b> | <b>Based on</b>                         | <b>Conducted by</b>                                          | <b>Typical Schedule</b>                                                | <b>Marks</b> |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| LA1               | Lab activities, attendance, journal     | Lab Course Faculty                                           | During Week 1 to Week 8<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 8       | 30           |
| LA2               | Lab activities, attendance, journal     | Lab Course Faculty                                           | During Week 9 to Week 16<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 16     | 30           |
| Lab ESE           | Lab activities, journal/<br>performance | Lab Course Faculty and<br>External Examiner as<br>applicable | During Week 18 to Week 19<br>Marks Submission at the end of<br>Week 19 | 40           |

Week 1 indicates starting week of a semester. Lab activities/Lab performance shall include performing experiments, mini-project, presentations, drawings, programming, and other suitable activities, as per the nature and requirement of the lab course. The experimental lab shall have typically 8-10 experiments and related activities if any.

# Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

AY 2022-23

## Course Information

|                     |                                                                |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Programme           | M.Tech. (Electronics Engineering)                              |
| Class, Semester     | First B. Tech., Sem I                                          |
| Course Code         | 6EN553                                                         |
| Course Name         | Professional Elective 2 - Mobile Communication Engineering Lab |
| Desired Requisites: | Communication Engineering                                      |

## Teaching Scheme

## Examination Scheme (Marks)

| Lecture     | -          | LA1        | LA2 | Lab ESE | Total |
|-------------|------------|------------|-----|---------|-------|
| Tutorial    | -          | 30         | 30  | 40      | 100   |
| Practical   | 3 Hrs/Week |            |     |         |       |
| Interaction | -          | Credits: 1 |     |         |       |

## Course Objectives

|   |                                                                                                  |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | To introduce the concepts and techniques associated with Wireless Cellular Communication systems |
| 2 | To familiarize with state of art standards used in wireless cellular systems.                    |
| 3 |                                                                                                  |
| 4 |                                                                                                  |

## Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|     |                                                                                                            |          |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| CO1 | Analyze the performance of different mobile generation standards in terms of different performance measure | Analyse  |
| CO2 | Estimate the performance of different mobile ad-hoc networks and security standards                        | Evaluate |
| CO3 |                                                                                                            |          |
| CO4 |                                                                                                            |          |

## List of Experiments / Lab Activities

### List of Experiments :

1. Study of GSM system
2. Understanding 3G communication system
3. Understanding 4G/ LTE communication system.
3. Introduction to NetSim
4. Modeling and Simulation of simple network using NetSim
5. Study of GSM network for different performance measure parameters
6. Study how the throughput of LTE network varies as distance between ENB and UB varies.
7. Study how the throughput of LTE network varies as the channel bandwidth changes.
8. Analysis of LTE handover
9. Analyzing the performance of MANET

## Text Books

|                     |                                                                                                                            |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                   | T.S.Rappaport, "Wireless Communications Principles and Practice", II Ed. PHI, Publications, 2010.                          |
| 2                   | Prashant Kumar Patra, Sanjit Kumar Dash, "Mobile Computing", 2nd Edition, Scitech.2013.                                    |
| 3                   | V.K.Garg, J.E.Wilkes, "Principle and Application of GSM" Pearson Education, 2007                                           |
| 4                   |                                                                                                                            |
| <b>References</b>   |                                                                                                                            |
| 1                   | William C. Y. Lee, "Mobile Communication Engineering: Theory and Applications", 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill Publication. 2014 |
| 2                   | Mischa Schwartz, "Mobile Wireless Communication", 1st Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2009.                           |
| 3                   | NetSim online resources                                                                                                    |
| 4                   |                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Useful Links</b> |                                                                                                                            |
| 1                   |                                                                                                                            |
| 2                   |                                                                                                                            |
| 3                   |                                                                                                                            |
| 4                   |                                                                                                                            |

| <b>Assessment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                         |                                                              |                                                                        |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| There are three components of lab assessment, LA1, LA2 and Lab ESE.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                         |                                                              |                                                                        |              |
| IMP: Lab ESE is a separate head of passing.(min 40 %), LA1+LA2 should be min 40%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                         |                                                              |                                                                        |              |
| <b>Assessment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Based on</b>                         | <b>Conducted by</b>                                          | <b>Typical Schedule</b>                                                | <b>Marks</b> |
| LA1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Lab activities, attendance, journal     | Lab Course Faculty                                           | During Week 1 to Week 8<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 8       | 30           |
| LA2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Lab activities, attendance, journal     | Lab Course Faculty                                           | During Week 9 to Week 16<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 16     | 30           |
| Lab ESE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Lab activities, journal/<br>performance | Lab Course Faculty and<br>External Examiner as<br>applicable | During Week 18 to Week 19<br>Marks Submission at the end of<br>Week 19 | 40           |
| Week 1 indicates starting week of a semester. Lab activities/Lab performance shall include performing experiments, mini-project, presentations, drawings, programming, and other suitable activities, as per the nature and requirement of the lab course. The experimental lab shall have typically 8-10 experiments and related activities if any. |                                         |                                                              |                                                                        |              |

| <b>Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli</b><br>(Government Aided Autonomous Institute) |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                   |            |            |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>AY 2022-23</b>                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Information</b>                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Programme</b>                                                                          | M. Tech. (Electronics Engineering)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>                                                                    | First Year M. Tech., Semester II                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Code</b>                                                                        | 6EN521                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Name</b>                                                                        | Design and Analysis of Algorithm                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b>                                                                | Data Structure and Algorithms                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Teaching Scheme</b>                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Examination Scheme (Marks)</b> |            |            |              |
| <b>Lecture</b>                                                                            | 3 Hrs/week                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>ISE</b>                        | <b>MSE</b> | <b>ESE</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Tutorial</b>                                                                           | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 20                                | 30         | 60         | 100          |
| <b>Practical</b>                                                                          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Nil                               |            |            |              |
| <b>Interaction</b>                                                                        | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Credits: 3</b>                 |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Objectives</b>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>1</b>                                                                                  | To provide different algorithm approaches like static, dynamic, iterative and recursive techniques.                                                                                                                                                                              |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>2</b>                                                                                  | To explain Comparative features of algorithms on the basis of space, time computational complexities,                                                                                                                                                                            |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>3</b>                                                                                  | To explain the selection criteria for identifying, formulating and applying a typical algorithm for given problem.                                                                                                                                                               |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level</b>                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                   |            |            |              |
| At the end of the course, the students will be able to,                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>CO1</b>                                                                                | Interpret different algorithm approaches like static, dynamic, iterative and recursive techniques.                                                                                                                                                                               |                                   |            |            | Apply        |
| <b>CO2</b>                                                                                | Compare the different algorithms on the basis of space, time computational complexities                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                   |            |            | Analyze      |
| <b>CO3</b>                                                                                | Identify the optimum algorithm for given problem.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            | Analyze      |
| <b>CO4</b>                                                                                | Explore and learn about categories of problems                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                   |            |            | Analyze      |
| <b>Module</b>                                                                             | <b>Module Contents</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>I</b>                                                                                  | <b>Introduction-</b> Static and dynamic structures, stacks, queues, dynamic memory allocation and pointers, linked stacks and queues, trees and recursion, Hashing:- Sparse-table, hash function, collision resolution with open addressing and collision resolution by chaining |                                   |            |            | <b>4</b>     |
| <b>II</b>                                                                                 | <b>Searching and Sorting Algorithms</b> -Sequential search, Binary search, Comparison of trees, Insertion sort, Selection sort (Heap sort), Shell sort. Computational Complexity, lower bound, & comparison of searching and sorting algorithm                                   |                                   |            |            | <b>4</b>     |
| <b>III</b>                                                                                | <b>Divide and Conquer</b> -Merge sort, quick sort (portioning), Matrix multiplication algorithm, Limitation of divide and conquer. Computational complexity of divide and conquer algorithms.                                                                                    |                                   |            |            | <b>4</b>     |

|    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |          |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| IV | <b>Dynamic Programming &amp; Greedy Approach-</b> Binomial Coefficients, Floyd's algorithm for shortest path, Chain matrix multiplication, optimal binary search trees and the traveling salesperson problem, Dynamic programming approach to 0-1 knapsack problem, Minimum spanning traces algorithms and their Comparison. | <b>5</b> |
| V  | <b>Back Tracking &amp; Branch and Bound-</b> Back tracking techniques, the n-queens problem, Back tracking algorithm's efficiency using Monte Carlo algorithm. Graph coloring, the Hamiltonian circuits' problem. Backtracking Algorithm for 0-1 Knapsack problem and its comparison                                         | <b>5</b> |
| VI | <b>Theory of NP</b> -The three general categories of problems. The sets P & NP. NP complete problems, NP-Hard, NP-easy, NP – Equivalent problems, NP Hard problems                                                                                                                                                           | <b>4</b> |

|   |                                                                                                                                |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | "Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms", Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahani, Sanguthevar Rajasekaran., Galgotia Publication Ltd, 2010 |
| 2 | "Design and Analysis of Algorithms", I. Chandra Mohan, PHI Publication, 2012                                                   |
| 3 | "Analysis of Computer Algorithms", Horowitz and Sahni, Galgotia Publishers., 200                                               |

#### References

|   |                                                                                                                                                    |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Foundation of Algorithms", Richard E. Neapolita & Kumarss Naimipour (Northeastern Illinois University), D.C. Heath and Company, Publication, 1996. |
| 2 | "Data Structures and Program Design in C", Robert L. Kruse & Bruce P. Leung et. Al, PHI Publication, 1984.                                         |
| 3 | "Introduction to Algorithms" Cormen, Leiserson, Rivest, PHI Publication, 2012.                                                                     |

#### Useful Links

|   |                                                                   |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | <a href="https://www.coursera.org/">https://www.coursera.org/</a> |
| 2 |                                                                   |
| 3 |                                                                   |
| 4 |                                                                   |

#### CO-PO Mapping

|            | Programme Outcomes (PO) |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  | PSO |   |
|------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|-----|---|
|            | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  |  | 1   | 2 |
| <b>CO1</b> |                         | 1 |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |     |   |
| <b>CO2</b> | 2                       |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |     | 2 |
| <b>CO3</b> |                         | 2 |   |   |   | 2 |  |  |  |  |     |   |

The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High  
Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO.

#### Assessment



The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, ESE.

MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.

ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.

ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.

For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing)

## Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

**AY 2022-23**

### Course Information

|                            |                                   |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>           | M.Tech. (Electronics Engineering) |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>     | First Year M.Tech., Sem II        |
| <b>Course Code</b>         | 6EN522                            |
| <b>Course Name</b>         | Wireless Sensor Networks and IoT  |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b> | None                              |

| Teaching Scheme    |            | Examination Scheme (Marks) |            |            |              |
|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>Lecture</b>     | 3 Hrs/week | <b>ISE</b>                 | <b>MSE</b> | <b>ESE</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Tutorial</b>    | -          | 20                         | 30         | 50         | 100          |
| <b>Practical</b>   | -          | Nil                        |            |            |              |
| <b>Interaction</b> | -          | <b>Credits: 3</b>          |            |            |              |

### Course Objectives

|          |                                                                                             |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | To explain the Wireless Sensor Network and its applications                                 |
| <b>2</b> | To develop understanding of the Sensor node architecture                                    |
| <b>3</b> | To understand WSN connectivity with Internet                                                |
| <b>4</b> | To compare various MAC protocols for Wireless Sensor Network                                |
| <b>5</b> | To explain in a concise manner how the general Internet as well as Internet of Things work. |

### Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|            |                                                                                |         |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>CO1</b> | <b>Identify</b> various challenges and applications of Wireless Sensor Network | Apply   |
| <b>CO2</b> | <b>Develop</b> knowledge about Wireless Sensor Network Architecture            | Apply   |
| <b>CO3</b> | <b>Investigate</b> various MAC protocols for Wireless Sensor Networks          | Analyze |
| <b>CO4</b> | <b>Explore</b> and learn about Internet of Things and Cloud                    | Apply   |

| Module | Module Contents                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Hours |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| I      | <b>Module 1 : Introduction of WSN</b><br>Overview of Wireless Sensor Networks, Applications and Challenges, Mobile ad hoc networks and wireless sensor networks                                                                                                                   | 4     |
| II     | <b>Module 2 Wireless Sensor Node Architecture</b><br>Hardware components, Energy consumption , Operating systems and execution environments , examples of sensor nodes                                                                                                            | 5     |
| III    | <b>Module 3 Wireless Sensor Network Architecture</b><br>Types of sources and sinks, Optimization Goals and Figures of Merit, Design principles for WSNs, Gateway Concepts, Need for gateway, WSN and Internet Communication, WSN Tunneling                                        | 5     |
| IV     | <b>Module:4 WSN (Medium access control)</b><br>Fundamentals of MAC protocols - Low duty cycle protocols and wakeup concepts, Contention Based protocols, Schedule-based protocols - SMAC – BMAC, Traffic-adaptive medium access protocol (TRAMA), The IEEE 802.15.4 MAC protocol. | 5     |
| V      | <b>Module 5 IoT</b><br>IoT definitions: overview, applications, potential & challenges, and architecture. M2M Protocols for Sensor Networks. IoT CASE Study.                                                                                                                      | 5     |

|    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| VI | <b>Module 6 Cloud and SDN</b><br>Introduction to Cloud Computing including benefits, challenges, and risks Cloud Computing Models. SDN: Introduce software defined networking: the background, the development, and the challenges. | 4 |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|

#### Text Books

|   |                                                                                                                                                       |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Kazem Sohraby, Daniel Minoli, Taieb Znati, “Wireless Sensor Networks Technology Protocols and Applications”, John Wiley & Sons Inc. Publication ,2007 |
| 2 | “Internet of Things Applications and Protocols ”, Wiely publication 2nd Ed.                                                                           |

#### References

|   |                                                                                                                               |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Edgar H. Callaway, Jr. and Edgar H. Callaway, "Wireless Sensor Networks: Architectures and Protocols" ,CRC Press, August 2003 |
| 2 | Akyildiz, Mehmet Can Vuran,”Wireless Sensor Networks” ,John Wiley & Sons Ltd. 2010                                            |
| 3 | William Stallings “Foundations of Modern Networking : SDN, NFV, QoE, IoT and Cloud” Pearson Education                         |

#### Useful Links

|   |                                                                                                                             |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc18/SEM1/noc18-cs09/">https://nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc18/SEM1/noc18-cs09/</a> |
| 2 | <a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs17/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs17/preview</a>     |

#### CO-PO Mapping

|            | Programme Outcomes (PO) |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | PSO |   |   |  |
|------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|-----|---|---|--|
|            | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1   | 2 | 3 |  |
| <b>CO1</b> |                         |   | 2 | 3 |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |  |
| <b>CO2</b> |                         |   |   | 1 |   | 3 |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |  |
| <b>CO3</b> |                         |   | 3 |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |  |
| <b>CO4</b> |                         |   |   | 2 |   | 2 |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |  |

The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High  
Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO.

#### Assessment

The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, ESE.  
MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.  
ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher’s assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.  
ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.  
For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing)

## Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

AY 2022-23

### Course Information

|                            |                                             |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>           | M. Tech. (Electronics Engineering)          |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>     | First Year M. Tech., Semester II            |
| <b>Course Code</b>         | 6EN591                                      |
| <b>Course Name</b>         | Design and Analysis of Algorithm Laboratory |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b> | Data Structure and Algorithms               |

| Teaching Scheme    |            | Examination Scheme (Marks) |            |            |              |
|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>Lecture</b>     | 3 Hrs/week | <b>LA1</b>                 | <b>LA2</b> | <b>ESE</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Tutorial</b>    | -          | 30                         | 30         | 40         | 100          |
| <b>Practical</b>   | -          | Nil                        |            |            |              |
| <b>Interaction</b> | -          | <b>Credits: 3</b>          |            |            |              |

### Course Objectives

|   |                                                                                                                    |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | To provide different algorithm approaches like static, dynamic, iterative and recursive techniques.                |
| 2 | To explain Comparative features of algorithms on the basis of space, time computational complexities,              |
| 3 | To explain the selection criteria for identifying, formulating and applying a typical algorithm for given problem. |

### Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|            |                                                                                                    |         |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>CO1</b> | Interpret different algorithm approaches like static, dynamic, iterative and recursive techniques. | Apply   |
| <b>CO2</b> | Compare the different algorithms on the basis of space, time computational complexities            | Analyze |
| <b>CO3</b> | Identify the optimum algorithm for given problem.                                                  | Analyze |
| <b>CO4</b> |                                                                                                    |         |

### List of Experiments / Lab Activities/Topics

|                            |                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Experiment List:           |                                 |
| Quick sort                 | Graph traversals                |
| Merge sort                 | Sum of sub sets problem         |
| Warshall's algorithm       | Travelling sales person problem |
| Knapsack problem           | Minimum cost spanning tree      |
| Shortest paths algorithm   | All pairs shortest paths        |
| Minimum cost spanning tree | N queens problem                |
| Tree traversals            |                                 |

|   |                                                                                                                                 |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | "Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms", Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahani, Sangutheeraj Rajasekaran., Galgotia Publication Ltd, 2010 |
| 2 | "Design and Analysis of Algorithms", I. Chandra Mohan, PHI Publication, 2012                                                    |
| 3 | "Analysis of Computer Algorithms", Horowitz and Sahni, Galgotia Publishers., 200                                                |

| References   |                                                                                                                                                    |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1            | Foundation of Algorithms”, Richard E. Neapolita & Kumarss Naimipour (Northeastern Illinois University), D.C. Heath and Company, Publication, 1996. |
| 2            | “Data Structures and Program Design in C”, Robert L. Kruse & Brunce P. Leung et. Al, PHI Publication, 1984.                                        |
| 3            | “Introduction to Algorithms” Coremn, Leiserson, Rivest, PHI Publication, 2012.                                                                     |
| Useful Links |                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1            | <a href="https://www.coursera.org/">https://www.coursera.org/</a>                                                                                  |
| 2            |                                                                                                                                                    |
| 3            |                                                                                                                                                    |
| 4            |                                                                                                                                                    |

| CO-PO Mapping |                         |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |     |   |   |
|---------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|-----|---|---|
|               | Programme Outcomes (PO) |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  | PSO |   |   |
|               | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |     | 1 | 2 |
| <b>CO1</b>    |                         | 1 |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |     |   |   |
| <b>CO2</b>    | 2                       |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |     |   | 2 |
| <b>CO3</b>    |                         | 2 |   |   |   | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |     |   |   |

The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High  
Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO.

| Assessment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, ESE.</p> <p>MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.</p> <p>ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher’s assessment. Mode of assessment canbe field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.</p> <p>ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.</p> <p>For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing)The assessment is based on 2 in-semester evaluations (ISE) of 10 marks each, 1 mid-sem examination (MSE) of 30 marks and 1 end-sem examination (ESE) of 50 marks.</p> <p>MSE is based on the modules taught till MSE (typically Module 1-3) and ESE is based on all modules with 30-40% weightage on modules before MSE and 60-70% weightage on modules after MSE.</p> |

# Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

AY 2022-23

## Course Information

|                            |                                      |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>           | M.Tech. (Electronics Engineering)    |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>     | First Year M.Tech., Sem II           |
| <b>Course Code</b>         | 6EN592                               |
| <b>Course Name</b>         | Wireless Sensor Networks and IoT Lab |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b> | None                                 |

| Teaching Scheme |            | Examination Scheme (Marks) |     |     |       |
|-----------------|------------|----------------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| Lecture         | -          | LA1                        | LA2 | ESE | Total |
| Tutorial        | -          | 30                         | 30  | 40  | 100   |
| Practical       | 2 Hrs/week | Nil                        |     |     |       |
| Interaction     | -          | Credits: 1                 |     |     |       |

## Course Objectives

|   |                                                                                                                     |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | To understand the Product Development Process through Mini Project.                                                 |
| 2 | To understand budgeting through Mini project                                                                        |
| 3 | To use Wireless Sensor Network protocols                                                                            |
| 4 | To learn IoT sensors interfacing                                                                                    |
| 5 | To understand the importance of document design by compiling Technical Report on the Mini Project work carried out. |

## Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|     |                                                                         |         |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| CO1 | Identify various challenges and applications of Wireless Sensor Network | Apply   |
| CO2 | Develop knowledge about Wireless Sensor Network Architecture            | Apply   |
| CO3 | Investigate various MAC protocols for Wireless Sensor Networks          | Analyze |
| CO4 | Explore and learn about Internet of Things and Cloud                    | Apply   |

## List of Experiments / Lab Activities/Topics

Experiments based on :

WSN simulations in cisco packet tracer /Netsim

1. Network Implementation in Cisco Packet tracer involving switch, router and gateway
2. Wireless Sensor Network Implementation in Cisco Packet tracer
3. Temperature, humidity and pressure detection using WSN sensors
4. Level detection using WSN sensors
5. Distance /Proximity detection using WSN sensors
6. Smoke/fire detection using WSN sensors
7. Hardware Mini project based on above list

#### Text Books

|   |                                                                                                                                                       |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Kazem Sohraby, Daniel Minoli, Taieb Znati, “Wireless Sensor Networks Technology Protocols and Applications”, John Wiley & Sons Inc. Publication ,2007 |
| 2 | “Internet of Things Applications and Protocols ”, Wiely publication 2nd Ed.                                                                           |

#### References

|   |                                                                                                                               |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Edgar H. Callaway, Jr. and Edgar H. Callaway, "Wireless Sensor Networks: Architectures and Protocols" ,CRC Press, August 2003 |
| 2 | Akyildiz, Mehmet Can Vuran, ”Wireless Sensor Networks” ,John Wiley & Sons Ltd. 2010                                           |
| 3 | William Stallings “Foundations of Modern Networking : SDN, NFV, QoE, IoT and Cloud” Pearson Education                         |

#### Useful Links

|   |                                                                                                                             |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc18/SEM1/noc18-cs09/">https://nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc18/SEM1/noc18-cs09/</a> |
| 2 | <a href="https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs17/preview">https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs17/preview</a>     |

#### CO-PO Mapping

|            | Programme Outcomes (PO) |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | PSO |   |   |  |
|------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|-----|---|---|--|
|            | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1   | 2 | 3 |  |
| <b>CO1</b> |                         |   | 2 | 3 |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |  |
| <b>CO2</b> |                         |   |   | 1 |   | 3 |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |  |
| <b>CO3</b> |                         |   | 3 |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |  |
| <b>CO4</b> |                         |   |   | 2 |   | 2 |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |  |

The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High  
Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO.

### Assessment

There are three components of lab assessment, LA1, LA2 and Lab ESE.

IMP: Lab ESE is a separate head of passing. LA1, LA2 together is treated as In-Semester Evaluation.

| Assessment | Based on                            | Conducted by       | Typical Schedule (for 26-week Sem)                                  | Marks |
|------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| LA1        | Lab activities, attendance, journal | Lab Course Faculty | During Week 1 to Week 6<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 6    | 30    |
| LA2        | Lab activities, attendance, journal | Lab Course Faculty | During Week 7 to Week 12<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 12  | 30    |
| Lab ESE    | Lab activities, attendance, journal | Lab Course Faculty | During Week 15 to Week 18<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 18 | 40    |

Week 1 indicates starting week of a semester. The typical schedule of lab assessments is shown, considering a 26-week semester. The actual schedule shall be as per academic calendar. Lab activities/Lab performance shall include performing experiments, mini-project, presentations, drawings, programming and other suitable activities, as per the nature and requirement of the lab course. The experimental lab shall have typically 8-10 experiments.



| Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli<br>(Government Aided Autonomous Institute) |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                            |     |     |            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----|-----|------------|
| AY 2022-23                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                            |     |     |            |
| Course Information                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                            |     |     |            |
| Programme                                                                          | M. Tech. ( Electronics Engineering )                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                            |     |     |            |
| Class, Semester                                                                    | First Year M. Tech., Semester II                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                            |     |     |            |
| Course Code                                                                        | 6EN631                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                            |     |     |            |
| Course Name                                                                        | Professional Elective 3 - Embedded Linux System Design                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                            |     |     |            |
| Desired Requisites:                                                                | Embedded Linux Programming                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                            |     |     |            |
| Teaching Scheme                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Examination Scheme (Marks) |     |     |            |
| Lecture                                                                            | 3 Hrs./week                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | MSE                        | ISE | ESE | Total      |
| Tutorial                                                                           | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 30                         | 20  | 50  | 100        |
| Practical                                                                          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                            |     |     |            |
| Interaction                                                                        | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Credits: 3                 |     |     |            |
| Course Objectives                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                            |     |     |            |
| 1                                                                                  | To facilitate students to learn the web technology on embedded Linux platform.                                                                                                                                                                           |                            |     |     |            |
| 2                                                                                  | To help the students to design static and dynamic website for solving social problems using embedded Linux and web framework.                                                                                                                            |                            |     |     |            |
| 3                                                                                  | To help the students to develop embedded Linux based system                                                                                                                                                                                              |                            |     |     |            |
| Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                            |     |     |            |
| At the end of the course, the students will be able to,                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                            |     |     |            |
| CO1                                                                                | Design a website using a frontend, backend languages/ scripts and framework.                                                                                                                                                                             |                            |     |     | Understand |
| CO2                                                                                | Connect embedded system with front end / back end using Embedded Linux                                                                                                                                                                                   |                            |     |     | Apply      |
| CO3                                                                                | Design and develop web based solution for social problems using the Embedded Linux.                                                                                                                                                                      |                            |     |     | Create     |
| CO4                                                                                | Implement solution for social problems using the Embedded Linux.                                                                                                                                                                                         |                            |     |     | Create     |
| Module                                                                             | Module Contents                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                            |     |     | Hours      |
| I                                                                                  | Introduction to web technology: - Fundamentals of Web technology, Web server, Web Client, Server and client side scripting. Installation of Web server on EL boards and accessing them over intranet.                                                    |                            |     |     | 4          |
| II                                                                                 | Web Programming: - Frontend design, using HTML and CSS, Backend design using PHP, Python, SQL; Using web server for static / dynamic content, Responsive site basics and design.                                                                         |                            |     |     | 8          |
| III                                                                                | Web Design Framework: - PHP Frameworks Code igniter / Python Frameworks Flask, Basics of database and updating database directly from Embedded Linux based system, dynamic webpage for web based system.                                                 |                            |     |     | 8          |
| IV                                                                                 | System Configuration: - Configure Network Setup & Remote access, Controlling GPIOs, Installing required packages / libraries, Interfacing various peripherals, Sensors, Camera etc. to Embedded Linux Board, accessing / handling hardware using Python. |                            |     |     | 8          |
| V                                                                                  | System Design: - Design steps to implement system using Embedded Linux platform, Web based system design for real world problem, Introduction to device driver, architecture, types of it and programming example.                                       |                            |     |     | 8          |
| VI                                                                                 | Applications: - Case study on embedded Linux system design for web based Applications, IoT Applications, Image Processing based Applications.                                                                                                            |                            |     |     | 4          |

| Text Books   |                                                                                                                                                 |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1            | Robin Nixon, <i>Learning PHP, MySQL &amp; JavaScript</i> , O'Reilly publication, 4th Edition, 2015, ISBN: 9789352130153                         |
| 2            | Kogent Learning Solutions Inc, <i>Web Technologies: HTML, JAVASCRIPT, PHP</i> , Dreamtech Press(2009) ISBN: 978-8177229974                      |
| 3            | Carlos de la Guardia , " <i>Python Web Framework</i> ", O'Reilly Media, Inc.                                                                    |
| 4            | John Madieu, " <i>Linux Device Drivers Development</i> ", Ed. 1 2017, ISBN: 9781785280009                                                       |
| References   |                                                                                                                                                 |
| 1            | "Web Technology", <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/web-technology/#beginning">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/web-technology/#beginning</a> |
| 2            | Dr. Sudip Misra, NPTEL Course: "Introduction to Internet of Things", IIT Kharagpur.                                                             |
| Useful Links |                                                                                                                                                 |
| 1            | <a href="https://www.edx.org/">https://www.edx.org/</a>                                                                                         |
| 2            | <a href="https://www.udacity.com/">https://www.udacity.com/</a>                                                                                 |
| 3            | <a href="https://www.coursera.org/">https://www.coursera.org/</a>                                                                               |
| 4            | <a href="https://www.kernel.org/">https://www.kernel.org/</a>                                                                                   |
| 5            | <a href="https://www.raspberrypi.org/">https://www.raspberrypi.org/</a>                                                                         |

| CO-PO Mapping           |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Programme Outcomes (PO) |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                         | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| <b>CO1</b>              | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>CO2</b>              | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>CO3</b>              |   |   |   | 2 |   | 2 |
| <b>CO4</b>              |   |   | 2 |   |   | 2 |
| 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High |   |   |   |   |   |   |

| Assessment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>The assessment is based on MSE, ISE and ESE.</p> <p>MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.</p> <p>ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.</p> <p>ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.</p> <p>For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing)</p> |

| <b>Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli</b><br>(Government Aided Autonomous Institute) |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                   |            |            |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>AY 2022-23</b>                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Information</b>                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Programme</b>                                                                          | M. Tech. (Electronics Engineering)                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>                                                                    | First Year M. Tech., Semester II                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Code</b>                                                                        | 6EN632                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Name</b>                                                                        | Professional Elective 3-Advanced Embedded Programming                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b>                                                                | Embedded System Design                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Teaching Scheme</b>                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>Examination Scheme (Marks)</b> |            |            |              |
| <b>Lecture</b>                                                                            | 3Hrs/week                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>MSE</b>                        | <b>ISE</b> | <b>ESE</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Tutorial</b>                                                                           | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 30                                | 20         | 50         | 100          |
| <b>Practical</b>                                                                          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Interaction</b>                                                                        | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Credits: 3</b>                 |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Objectives</b>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>1</b>                                                                                  | To illustrate Real Time operating system with multi-tasking                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>2</b>                                                                                  | To illustrate task synchronization of various tasks                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>3</b>                                                                                  | To develop student in latest Buses Like USB, Ethernet                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>4</b>                                                                                  | To develop student to design GUI Applications                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level</b>                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                   |            |            |              |
| At the end of the course, the students will be able to,                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>CO1</b>                                                                                | <b>Develop</b> RTOS concepts and multitasking to embedded systems                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            | Apply        |
| <b>CO2</b>                                                                                | <b>Distinguish</b> RTOS based systems with Process Synchronization using semaphore, mutex, flags, messages etc.                                                                                                                                                  |                                   |            |            | Analyze      |
| <b>CO3</b>                                                                                | <b>Design</b> embedded GUI based system                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                   |            |            | Create       |
| <b>Module</b>                                                                             | <b>Module Contents</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                   |            |            | <b>Hours</b> |
| I                                                                                         | <b>RTOS Programming:-</b> Need and Requirements of RTOS, Concept of Multitasking, Priority inversion, RTOS structure, TCB block design, Repetitive Timer Requirement, Memory Requirement for each Task                                                           |                                   |            |            | 6            |
| II                                                                                        | <b>RTOS Process Synchronization:-</b> System events and interrupts. Task synchronization with Flags, Semaphore, Mutex. Inter process communication with Messages queue/ Mail Box                                                                                 |                                   |            |            | 6            |
| III                                                                                       | <b>Multi core processors:-</b> Programming on Multi core processors, inter-core communication, interrupts handling, software architecture for multi core processors.                                                                                             |                                   |            |            | 7            |
| IV                                                                                        | <b>GUI and USB :-</b> Graphical Display Interface, Touch Screen Interface, Graphic Display drivers, GUI API calls for Windows, USB Programming: USB 2.0 specifications, USB block diagram, Device, Host Interface, concept of endpoint, Data transfer on USB bus |                                   |            |            | 7            |
| V                                                                                         | <b>Embedded Software Development Process and Tools :</b> Introduction, Host and Target machines, Getting embedded software into the target System, Issues in Hardware Software Design                                                                            |                                   |            |            | 6            |
| VI                                                                                        | <b>Case study of Program Modelling and RTOS:</b> Design Examples, case Study of RTOS Applications                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |            |            | 6            |

| Text Books   |                                                                                                                                 |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1            | The Real-Time Kernel by Micrium                                                                                                 |
| 2            | Real-time Operating Systems: Book 1 - The Theory (The engineering of real-time embedded systems) by Jim Cooling                 |
| 3            | Embedded Systems: Introduction to Arm® Cortex™-M Microcontrollers , Fifth Edition (Volume 1) by Jonathan W Valvano              |
| References   |                                                                                                                                 |
| 1            | <a href="http://www2.keil.com/mdk5/cmsis/">http://www2.keil.com/mdk5/cmsis/</a>                                                 |
| 2            | User Guide and Reference Guide of LPC 2148, LPC 1768, STM32F7                                                                   |
| 3            | www.usb.org › Developers › Documents                                                                                            |
| 4            | <a href="https://www.segger.com/">https://www.segger.com/</a>                                                                   |
| Useful Links |                                                                                                                                 |
| 1            | <a href="https://www.edx.org/">https://www.edx.org/</a> <a href="https://www.udacity.com/">https://www.udacity.com/</a>         |
| 2            | <a href="https://www.coursera.org/">https://www.coursera.org/</a> <a href="https://www.kernel.org/">https://www.kernel.org/</a> |
| 3            | <a href="https://community.arm.com/">https://community.arm.com/</a>                                                             |

| CO-PO Mapping |                         |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |
|---------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|-----|--|--|
|               | Programme Outcomes (PO) |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  | PSO |  |  |
|               | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| <b>CO1</b>    |                         |   | 2 |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| <b>CO2</b>    |                         |   |   | 2 |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| <b>CO3</b>    |                         |   |   |   |   | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |

The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High  
Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO.

| Assessment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, ESE.</p> <p>MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.</p> <p>ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.</p> <p>ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.</p> <p>For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing)</p> |

| <b>Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli</b><br>(Government Aided Autonomous Institute) |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>AY 2022-23</b>                                                                         |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Information</b>                                                                 |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Programme</b>                                                                          | M. Tech. ( Electronics Engineering )                                                                                |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>                                                                    | First Year M. Tech., Sem. I                                                                                         |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Code</b>                                                                        | 6EN571                                                                                                              |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Name</b>                                                                        | PE3 Lab - Embedded Linux System Design Lab                                                                          |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b>                                                                | Embedded Linux Programming                                                                                          |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Teaching Scheme</b>                                                                    |                                                                                                                     | <b>Examination Scheme (Marks)</b> |            |            |              |
| <b>Lecture</b>                                                                            | -                                                                                                                   | <b>LA1</b>                        | <b>LA2</b> | <b>ESE</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Tutorial</b>                                                                           | -                                                                                                                   | 30                                | 30         | 40         | 100          |
| <b>Practical</b>                                                                          | 2 Hrs./week                                                                                                         | -                                 |            |            |              |
| <b>Interaction</b>                                                                        | -                                                                                                                   | <b>Credits: 1</b>                 |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Objectives</b>                                                                  |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>1</b>                                                                                  | To use Embedded Linux.                                                                                              |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>2</b>                                                                                  | To learn system Architecture, configuration and Programming for Embedded Linux Based System.                        |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>3</b>                                                                                  | To facilitate the students to learn the fundamentals of Linux as applied to embedded hardware.                      |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>4</b>                                                                                  | To understand the importance of document design by compiling Technical Report on the Mini Project work carried out. |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level</b>                                   |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| At the end of the course, the students will be able to,                                   |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>CO1</b>                                                                                | <b>Apply</b> programming skills to integrate hardware peripherals for Embedded Linux Board                          |                                   |            |            | Apply        |
| <b>CO2</b>                                                                                | <b>Write</b> programs / scripts to configure and use internal / external peripherals of Embedded Linux Boards       |                                   |            |            | Apply        |
| <b>CO3</b>                                                                                | <b>Develop</b> and demonstrate small Embedded Linux based system                                                    |                                   |            |            | Create       |
| <b>List of Experiments / Lab Activities/Topics</b>                                        |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| <b>List of Experiments:</b>                                                               |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| 1. Experiment 1 : Introduction to the development tools and kit                           |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| 2. Experiment 2 : Web Page design using HTML and CSS                                      |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| 3. Experiment 3 : Responsive Web page design                                              |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| 4. Experiment 4 : Web page design using PHP                                               |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| 5. Experiment 5 : Configure web server for an Embedded Linux board                        |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| 6. Experiment 6 : Implement and access dynamic web page / web site                        |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| 7. Experiment 7 : Database configuration and updating                                     |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| 8. Experiment 8 : Control / read GPIO pins through web page                               |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| 9. Experiment 9 : Control LCD / DC Motor through web page                                 |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| 10. Experiment 10 : IOT based application implementation                                  |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| 11. Experiment 11 : Image / Video based application implementation / demonstration        |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| 12. Experiment 12 : Program to demonstrate device driver                                  |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |
| 13. Mini-Projects and Demonstration                                                       |                                                                                                                     |                                   |            |            |              |

| Text Books                 |                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1                          | Robin Nixon, <i>Learning PHP, MySQL &amp; JavaScript</i> , O'Reilly publication, 4th Edition, 2015, ISBN: 9789352130153                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| 2                          | Kogent Learning Solutions Inc, <i>Web Technologies: HTML, JAVASCRIPT, PHP</i> , Dreamtech Press(2009) ISBN: 978-8177229974                      |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3                          | Carlos de la Guardia , “ <i>Python Web Framework</i> ”, O'Reilly Media, Inc.                                                                    |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4                          | John Madieu, “ <i>Linux Device Drivers Development</i> ”, Ed. 1 2017, ISBN: 9781785280009                                                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| References                 |                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1                          | “Web Technology”, <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/web-technology/#beginning">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/web-technology/#beginning</a> |   |   |   |   |   |
| 2                          | Dr. Sudip Misra, NPTEL Course: “Introduction to Internet of Things”, IIT Kharagpur.                                                             |   |   |   |   |   |
| Useful Links               |                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1                          | <a href="https://www.edx.org/">https://www.edx.org/</a>                                                                                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| 2                          | <a href="https://www.udacity.com/">https://www.udacity.com/</a>                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3                          | <a href="https://www.coursera.org/">https://www.coursera.org/</a>                                                                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| 4                          | <a href="https://www.kernel.org/">https://www.kernel.org/</a>                                                                                   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 5                          | <a href="https://www.raspberrypi.org/">https://www.raspberrypi.org/</a>                                                                         |   |   |   |   |   |
| CO-PO Mapping              |                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
| Programme Outcomes (PO)    |                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |
|                            | 1                                                                                                                                               | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| CO1                        | 2                                                                                                                                               |   |   |   |   |   |
| CO2                        |                                                                                                                                                 |   |   | 2 |   |   |
| CO3                        |                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   | 2 | 2 |
| 1: Low, 2: Medium, 3: High |                                                                                                                                                 |   |   |   |   |   |

| Assessment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                     |                    |                                       |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| There are three components of lab assessment, LA1, LA2 and Lab ESE.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                     |                    |                                       |       |
| IMP: Lab ESE is a separate head of passing. LA1, LA2 together is treated as In-Semester Evaluation.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                     |                    |                                       |       |
| Assessment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Based on                            | Conducted by       | Typical Schedule                      | Marks |
| LA1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Lab activities, attendance, journal |                    | During Week 1 to Week 6               | 30    |
| LA2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Lab activities, attendance, journal | Lab Course Faculty | Marks Submission at the end of Week 6 | 30    |
| Lab ESE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Lab activities, attendance, journal | Lab Course Faculty | During Week 7 to Week 12              | 40    |
| Week 1 indicates starting week of a semester. The typical schedule of lab assessments is shown, considering a 26-week semester. The actual schedule shall be as per academic calendar. Lab activities/Lab performance shall include performing experiments, mini-project, presentations, drawings, programming and other suitable activities, as per the nature and requirement of the lab course. The experimental lab shall have typically 8-10 experiments. |                                     |                    |                                       |       |

# Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

AY 2022-23

## Course Information

|                     |                                         |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Programme           | M. Tech. (Electronics Engineering)      |
| Class, Semester     | First Year M. Tech., Sem II             |
| Course Code         | 6EN572                                  |
| Course Name         | Advanced Embedded Linux Programming Lab |
| Desired Requisites: | Embedded System Design                  |

## Teaching Scheme

## Examination Scheme (Marks)

| Lecture     | -          | LA1        | LA2 | ESE | Total |
|-------------|------------|------------|-----|-----|-------|
| Tutorial    | -          | 30         | 30  | 40  | 100   |
| Practical   | 2 Hrs/week |            |     |     |       |
| Interaction | -          | Credits: 1 |     |     |       |

## Course Objectives

|   |                                                                                                                     |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | To understand the Product Development Process through Mini Project.                                                 |
| 2 | To understand budgeting through Mini project                                                                        |
| 3 | To design RTOS based systems                                                                                        |
| 4 | To learn GUI based system design                                                                                    |
| 5 | To understand the importance of document design by compiling Technical Report on the Mini Project work carried out. |

## Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|     |                                                                                                            |        |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| CO1 | <b>Design</b> RTOS based systems with Process Synchronization using semaphore, mutex, flags, messages etc. | Apply  |
| CO2 | <b>Explain</b> Advanced multi-core processing systems and inter processor communication.                   | Apply  |
| CO3 | <b>Design</b> embedded GUI based system, API for USB                                                       | Create |
| CO4 | <b>Create</b> embedded system using various IO peripheral                                                  | Create |

## List of Experiments / Lab Activities/Topics

List of Experiments:

1. Demonstration of RTOS based application for creating desired signals on digital I/O.
2. Writing of RTOS based application for creating given signals on digital I/O.
3. Proving that uCOS-II is a pre-emptive RTOS
4. Semaphore for managing shared resource and task synchronization
5. Assigning Mini-project problems. Demonstration of Clock tick and its effect of event timing in RTOS based systems.
6. Semaphore for event synchronization
7. Using mail box facility in RTOS
8. Using queue facility in RTOS
9. Avoiding dead-lock in RTOS
10. Building a small embedded application using an RTOS (Mini-Project) (Solving given problem by writing relevant program, Simulation, documentation, Demonstration, Period is around 3 weeks as a part of Lab ESE)



| Text Books   |                                                                                                                                 |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1            | The Real-Time Kernel by Micrium                                                                                                 |
| 2            | Real-time Operating Systems: Book 1 - The Theory (The engineering of real-time embedded systems) by Jim Cooling                 |
| 3            | Embedded Systems: Introduction to Arm® Cortex™-M Microcontrollers , Fifth Edition (Volume 1) by Jonathan W Valvano              |
| References   |                                                                                                                                 |
| 1            | <a href="http://www2.keil.com/mdk5/cmsis/">http://www2.keil.com/mdk5/cmsis/</a>                                                 |
| 2            | User Guide and Reference Guide of LPC 1768, STM32F7                                                                             |
| 3            | www.usb.org › Developers › Documents                                                                                            |
| 4            | <a href="https://www.segger.com/">https://www.segger.com/</a>                                                                   |
| Useful Links |                                                                                                                                 |
| 1            | <a href="https://www.edx.org/">https://www.edx.org/</a> <a href="https://www.udacity.com/">https://www.udacity.com/</a>         |
| 2            | <a href="https://www.coursera.org/">https://www.coursera.org/</a> <a href="https://www.kernel.org/">https://www.kernel.org/</a> |
| 3            | <a href="https://community.arm.com/">https://community.arm.com/</a>                                                             |

| CO-PO Mapping |                        |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|               | Programme Outcomes(PO) |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|               | 1                      | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO1</b>    |                        |   | 2 |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO2</b>    |                        |   | 2 |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO3</b>    |                        |   | 2 |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO4</b>    |                        |   |   | 2 |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO5</b>    |                        |   |   | 2 |   | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High  
Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO.

| Assessment                                                                                                                                              |                                      |                                                        |                                                                     |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| There are three components of lab assessment, LA1, LA2 and Lab ESE.<br>IMP: Lab ESE is a separate head of passing.(min 40 %), LA1+LA2 should be min 40% |                                      |                                                        |                                                                     |       |
| Assessment                                                                                                                                              | Based on                             | Conducted by                                           | Typical Schedule                                                    | Marks |
| LA1                                                                                                                                                     | Lab activities, attendance, journal  | Lab Course Faculty                                     | During Week 1 to Week 8<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 8    | 30    |
| LA2                                                                                                                                                     | Lab activities, attendance, journal  | Lab Course Faculty                                     | During Week 9 to Week 16<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 16  | 30    |
| Lab ESE                                                                                                                                                 | Lab activities, journal/ performance | Lab Course Faculty and External Examiner as applicable | During Week 18 to Week 19<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 19 | 40    |

Week 1 indicates starting week of a semester. Lab activities/Lab performance shall include performing experiments, mini-project, presentations, drawings, programming, and other suitable activities, as per the nature and requirement of the lab course. The experimental lab shall have typically 8-10 experiments and related activities if any.

| <b>Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli</b><br>(Government Aided Autonomous Institute) |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                   |           |            |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| <b>AY 2022-23</b>                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                   |           |            |              |
| <b>Course Information</b>                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                   |           |            |              |
| <b>Programme</b>                                                                          | M. Tech. (Electronics Engineering)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                   |           |            |              |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>                                                                    | First Year M. Tech., Semester II                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                   |           |            |              |
| <b>Course Code</b>                                                                        | 6EN633                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                   |           |            |              |
| <b>Course Name</b>                                                                        | Professional Elective – 4 Image Processing and Pattern Recognition                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                   |           |            |              |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b>                                                                | Signal Processing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                   |           |            |              |
| <b>Teaching Scheme</b>                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>Examination Scheme (Marks)</b> |           |            |              |
| <b>ISE2</b>                                                                               | 2 Hrs/week                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>T1</b>                         | <b>T2</b> | <b>ESE</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| 10                                                                                        | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 20                                | 20        | 60         | 100          |
| <b>Practical</b>                                                                          | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                   |           |            |              |
| <b>Interaction</b>                                                                        | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Credits: 2</b>                 |           |            |              |
| <b>Course Objectives</b>                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                   |           |            |              |
| <b>1</b>                                                                                  | To imparts knowledge in the area of image and image processing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                   |           |            |              |
| <b>2</b>                                                                                  | To learn the fundamentals of Pattern recognition and to choose an appropriate feature                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                   |           |            |              |
| <b>3</b>                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                   |           |            |              |
| <b>Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level</b>                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                   |           |            |              |
| At the end of the course, the students will be able to,                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                   |           |            |              |
| <b>CO1</b>                                                                                | Use foundational techniques of image processing and analysis such as filtering, segmentation and local features to solve image processing problems of real world application                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                   |           | Apply      |              |
| <b>CO2</b>                                                                                | Apply image processing and pattern recognition techniques to detect objects and activities in images                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                   |           | Apply      |              |
| <b>CO3</b>                                                                                | Compare and parameterize different learning algorithms.for pattern recognition                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                   |           | Analyze    |              |
| <b>CO4</b>                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                   |           |            |              |
| <b>Module</b>                                                                             | <b>Module Contents</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                   |           |            |              |
| <b>I</b>                                                                                  | <b>Fundamentals of Image Processing:</b> Pixel brightness transformation, position dependent brightness correction, gray scale transformation; geometric transformation, local pre-processing image smoothening, edge detectors, zero-crossing, scale in image processing, canny edge detection, parametric edge models, edges in multi spectral images, local pre-processing and adaptive neighbourhood pre-processing; image restoration |                                   |           |            | <b>5</b>     |
| <b>II</b>                                                                                 | <b>Image Segmentation:</b> Threshold detection methods, optimal thresholding, multispectral thresholding, thresholding in hierarchical data structures; edge based image segmentation- edge image thresholding, edge relaxation, border tracing, border detection                                                                                                                                                                          |                                   |           |            | <b>3</b>     |

|     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |          |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| III | <b>Mathematical Morphology:</b> Basic morphological concepts, four morphological principles, binary dilation, erosion, Hit or miss transformation, opening and closing; thinning and skeleton algorithms; Morphological segmentation –particles segmentation and watersheds, particle segmentation  | <b>5</b> |
| IV  | <b>Image Textures:</b> statistical texture description, methods based on spatial frequencies, co-occurrence matrices, edge frequency, and texture recognition method, applications Image representation and description-representation, boundary descriptors, regional descriptors                  | <b>4</b> |
| V   | <b>Fundamentals of Pattern Recognition:</b> Basic concepts of pattern recognition, fundamental problems in pattern recognition system, design concepts and methodologies, example of automatic pattern recognition systems, a simple automatic pattern recognition model                            | <b>4</b> |
| VI  | <b>Pattern Classification Algorithms:</b> Pattern classification by distance function: Measures of similarity. Clustering criteria. K means algorithm. Pattern classification by like hood function: Pattern classification as a Statistical decision problem. Bayes classifier for normal patterns | <b>5</b> |

#### Text Books

|   |                                                                                                           |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Earl Gose and Richard Johnsonbaugh Steve Jost, “Pattern Recognition and Image Analysis”, PHI publication. |
| 2 | Sing Tze Bow, M. Dekker, “Pattern Recognition and Image Processing”, Springer, 1992                       |
| 3 |                                                                                                           |

#### References

|   |                                                                                            |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Rafael C. Gonzalez and Richard E. Woods, “Digital Image Processing”, Addison – Wesley.     |
| 2 | M. A. SID – AHMED, “Image Processing Theory Algorithms and Architecture”, McGraw Hill Inc. |
| 3 |                                                                                            |

#### Useful Links

|   |                                                                   |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | <a href="https://www.coursera.org/">https://www.coursera.org/</a> |
| 2 |                                                                   |
| 3 |                                                                   |
| 4 |                                                                   |

#### CO-PO Mapping

|            | Programme Outcomes (PO) |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|            | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO1</b> | 3                       |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO2</b> |                         |   | 2 |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO3</b> |                         |   |   |   |   | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CO4</b> |                         |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |

The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High  
Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO.

### Assessment

The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, ESE.

MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.

ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.

ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.

For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing) The assessment is based on 2 in-semester evaluations (ISE) of 10 marks each, 1 mid-sem examination (MSE) of 30 marks and 1 end-sem examination (ESE) of 50 marks.

MSE is based on the modules taught till MSE (typically Module 1-3) and ESE is based on all modules with 30-40% weightage on modules before MSE and 60-70% weightage on modules after MSE.

**Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli**  
(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

**AY 2022-23**

**Course Information**

|                            |                                                      |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>           | M.Tech. (Electronics Engineering)                    |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>     | First Year MTech., Sem II                            |
| <b>Course Code</b>         | 6EN634                                               |
| <b>Course Name</b>         | Professional Elective 4-Biomedical Signal Processing |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b> | Signals and Systems, Digital Signal Processing       |

**Teaching Scheme**

**Examination Scheme (Marks)**

| Lecture            | 3 Hrs/week | T1                | T2 | ESE | Total |
|--------------------|------------|-------------------|----|-----|-------|
| <b>Tutorial</b>    | -          | 20                | 20 | 60  | 100   |
| <b>Practical</b>   | -          | Nil               |    |     |       |
| <b>Interaction</b> | -          | <b>Credits: 3</b> |    |     |       |

**Course Objectives**

|          |                                                                                                                                          |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | To study origins and characteristics of some of the most commonly used biomedical signals including ECG, EEG, evoked potentials, and EMG |
| <b>2</b> | To explore application of established engineering methods to complex biomedical signals problems                                         |

**Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level**

After the completion of the course the student should be able to

|            |                                                               |           |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>CO1</b> | Apply signal processing techniques to biomedical signals      | Applying  |
| <b>CO2</b> | Analyze ECG and EEG signal with characteristic feature points | Analyzing |
| <b>CO3</b> | Model a biomedical system                                     | Creating  |

**Module**

**Module Contents**

**Hours**

|            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |   |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| <b>I</b>   | <b>Introduction to Biomedical Signals</b><br>Introduction to Biomedical Signals, The nature of Biomedical Signals, Examples of Biomedical Signals, Objectives and difficulties in Biomedical analysis, Signal Conversion Systems, Conversion requirements for biomedical signals, Signal conversion circuits. Application areas of Bio -Signal analysis – EEG, ECG, Phonocardiogram, Spiro Gram, Evoked Signals | 7 |
| <b>II</b>  | <b>Signal Averaging and Data Compression Techniques</b><br>Basics of signal averaging, signal averaging as a digital filter, a typical averager, software for signal averaging, limitations of signal averaging.<br>Turning point algorithm, AZTEC algorithm, Fan algorithm, Huffman coding                                                                                                                     | 6 |
| <b>III</b> | <b>Adaptive Noise Cancellation</b><br>Adaptive interference / Noise cancellation: Types of noise in biosignals; Digital filters - IIR and FIR - Notch filters - Optimal and adaptive filters. Weiner filters - steepest descent algorithm - LMS adaptive algorithm - Adaptive noise canceller - cancellation of 50 Hz signal in ECG - Cancellation of maternal ECG in foetal electrocardiography                | 6 |

|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |   |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| IV                  | <b>Cardiological signal processing</b><br>Basic Electrocardiography, ECG data acquisition, ECG lead system, ECG signal characteristics (parameters and their estimation), Analog filters, ECG amplifier, and QRS detector, Power spectrum of the ECG, Bandpass filtering techniques, Differentiation techniques, Template matching techniques, A QRS detection algorithm, Realtime ECG processing algorithm, ECG interpretation, ST segment analyzer, Portable arrhythmia monitor. | 7 |
| V                   | <b>Neurological signal processing</b><br>Neurological signal processing: The brain and its potentials, The electrophysiological origin of brain waves, The EEG signal and its characteristics (EEG rhythms, waves, and transients), Correlation. Analysis of EEG channels: Detection of EEG rhythms, Template matching for EEG, spike and wave detection                                                                                                                           | 6 |
| VI                  | <b>Modeling of Biomedical Systems</b><br>Motor unit firing pattern, Cardiac rhythm, Formants and pitch of speech, Point process, Parametric system modeling, Autoregressive model, Autocorrelation method, Application to random signals, Computation of model parameters, Levinson-Durbin algorithm, Computation of gain factor, Covariance method, Spectral matching and parameterization, Model order selection, Relation between AR and Cepstral coefficients                  | 8 |
| <b>Text Books</b>   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |   |
| 1                   | Reddy D C. “Modern Biomedical Signal Processing – Principles and Techniques”, TMH, New Delhi, 2005                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |   |
| 2                   | Eugene N. Bruce, “Biomedical Signal Processing and Signal Modeling”, A Wiley-Interscience Publication JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |   |
| <b>References</b>   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |   |
| 1                   | 1. Akay M. “Biomedical Signal Processing”, Academic press, California, 1994.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |   |
| 2                   | Bronzino J D “The Biomedical Engineering handbook”, CRC and Free press, Florida, 1995.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |   |
| <b>Useful Links</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |   |
| 1                   | NPTEL LECTURES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |   |

| CO-PO Mapping                                                                                                                              |                         |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|-----|---|---|
|                                                                                                                                            | Programme Outcomes (PO) |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | PSO |   |   |
|                                                                                                                                            | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1   | 2 | 3 |
| <b>CO1</b>                                                                                                                                 |                         |   | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| <b>CO2</b>                                                                                                                                 |                         |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| <b>CO3</b>                                                                                                                                 |                         |   |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| <b>CO4</b>                                                                                                                                 |                         |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| <b>CO5</b>                                                                                                                                 |                         |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| <b>CO6</b>                                                                                                                                 |                         |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |
| The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1: Low, 2: Medium, 3: High<br>Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO. |                         |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |

### Assessment

The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, ESE.

MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.

ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.

ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.

For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing) The assessment is based on 2 in-semester evaluations (ISE) of 10 marks each, 1 mid-sem examination (MSE) of 30 marks and 1 end-sem examination (ESE) of 50 marks.

MSE is based on the modules taught till MSE (typically Module 1-3) and ESE is based on all modules with 30-40% weightage on modules before MSE and 60-70% weightage on modules after MSE.



# Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

AY 2022-23

## Course Information

|                            |                                                                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>           | M.Tech. (Electronics Engineering)                                    |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>     | First Year M.Tech., Sem II                                           |
| <b>Course Code</b>         | 6EN573                                                               |
| <b>Course Name</b>         | Professional Elective 4 Image Processing and Pattern Recognition Lab |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b> | Digital Image Processing                                             |

| Teaching Scheme    |            | Examination Scheme (Marks) |            |            |              |
|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>Lecture</b>     | -          | <b>LA1</b>                 | <b>LA2</b> | <b>ESE</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Tutorial</b>    | -          | 30                         | 30         | 40         | 100          |
| <b>Practical</b>   | 2 Hrs/week | Nil                        |            |            |              |
| <b>Interaction</b> | -          | <b>Credits: 1</b>          |            |            |              |

## Course Objectives

|          |                                                                                                                     |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | To understand the Product Development Process through Mini Project.                                                 |
| <b>2</b> | To understand budgeting through Mini project                                                                        |
| <b>3</b> | To use Image Processing and Pattern Recognition Algorithms                                                          |
| <b>4</b> | To understand the importance of document design by compiling Technical Report on the Mini Project work carried out. |

## Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|            |                                                                                                                      |               |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>CO1</b> | Describe different techniques used for image analysis                                                                | Understanding |
| <b>CO2</b> | Apply both supervised and unsupervised classification methods to detect and characterize patterns in real-world data | Applying      |
| <b>CO3</b> | Implement simple pattern classifiers, classifier combinations, and structural pattern recognizers.                   | Creating      |

## List of Experiments / Lab Activities/Topics

1. The students must should learn following concepts before planning Mini Project
  - a. Basic point processing operations in MATLAB
  - b. Image Transformation Methods
  - c. Spatial Filtering on images
  - d. Edge detection algorithms
  - e. Morphological image processing algorithms and its applications
  - f. Object Detection Algorithms
  - g. Classification and Clustering Algorithms
  - h. Introduction to Computer Vision Toolbox
2. In discussion with the concerned faculty during Laboratory hours Student should plan the Mini project and prepare synopsis
3. The progress of work and discussion must be documented.
4. Testing of final system, Preparation, Checking & Correcting be done in discussion with faculty
5. The Student must submit a brief project report(25-30 pages) that must include the following
  - a. Introduction
  - b. Literature survey
  - c. Hardware & Software Requirements
  - d. System Design Architecture
  - e. Implementation (screenshots to be included)
  - f. Testing
  - g. Conclusion
  - h. Future enhancements.
  - j. Bibliography

#### Text Books

|   |                                                                                                          |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Earl Gose and Richard Johnsonbaugh Steve Jost, “Pattern Recognition and Image Analysis”, PHI publication |
| 2 | Sing Tze Bow, M. Dekker, “Pattern Recognition and Image Processing”, Springer, 1992                      |
| 3 |                                                                                                          |

#### References

|   |                                                                                        |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Rafael C. Gonzalez and Richard E. Woods, “Digital Image Processing”, Addison – Wesley. |
| 2 | C.M.Bishop, “Pattern Recognition & Machine Learning”, Springer, 2006                   |
| 3 |                                                                                        |

#### Useful Links

|   |                                                                   |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | <a href="https://www.coursera.org/">https://www.coursera.org/</a> |
| 2 |                                                                   |
| 3 |                                                                   |
| 4 |                                                                   |

#### CO-PO Mapping

|            | Programme Outcomes (PO) |   |   |   |   |   | PSO |
|------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
|            | 1                       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |     |
| <b>CO1</b> | 3                       |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| <b>CO2</b> |                         |   |   |   |   |   |     |
| <b>CO3</b> |                         |   |   | 2 |   | 3 |     |

The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High  
Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO.

| <b>Assessment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                        |                       |                                                                     |              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| There are three components of lab assessment, LA1, LA2 and Lab ESE.<br>IMP: Lab ESE is a separate head of passing. LA1, LA2 together is treated as In-Semester Evaluation.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                        |                       |                                                                     |              |
| <b>Assessment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Based on</b>                        | <b>Conducted by</b>   | <b>Typical Schedule (for 26-week Sem)</b>                           | <b>Marks</b> |
| LA1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Lab activities,<br>attendance, journal | Lab Course<br>Faculty | During Week 1 to Week 6<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 6    | 30           |
| LA2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Lab activities,<br>attendance, journal | Lab Course<br>Faculty | During Week 7 to Week 12<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 12  | 30           |
| Lab ESE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Lab activities,<br>attendance, journal | Lab Course<br>Faculty | During Week 15 to Week 18<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 18 | 40           |
| Week 1 indicates starting week of a semester. The typical schedule of lab assessments is shown, considering a 26-week semester. The actual schedule shall be as per academic calendar. Lab activities/Lab performance shall include performing experiments, mini-project, presentations, drawings, programming and other suitable activities, as per the nature and requirement of the lab course. The experimental lab shall have typically 8-10 experiments. |                                        |                       |                                                                     |              |

# Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

AY 2022-23

## Course Information

|                     |                                                            |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Programme           | M.Tech. (Electronics Engineering)                          |
| Class, Semester     | First M. Tech., Sem II                                     |
| Course Code         | 6EN574                                                     |
| Course Name         | Professional Elective 4 – Biomedical Signal Processing Lab |
| Desired Requisites: | Communication Engineering                                  |

| Teaching Scheme |            | Examination Scheme (Marks) |     |         |       |
|-----------------|------------|----------------------------|-----|---------|-------|
| Lecture         | -          | LA1                        | LA2 | Lab ESE | Total |
| Tutorial        | -          | 30                         | 30  | 40      | 100   |
| Practical       | 2 Hrs/Week |                            |     |         |       |
| Interaction     | -          | Credits: 1                 |     |         |       |

## Course Objectives

|   |                                                                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | To gain the practical knowledge about the various bio signals and its characteristics |
| 2 |                                                                                       |
| 3 |                                                                                       |
| 4 |                                                                                       |

## Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|     |                                                                                                             |  |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| CO1 | Use knowledge of math, engineering and science to understand the principle of biomedical signal processing. |  |
| CO2 | Apply specific mathematical techniques to solve problems in the areas of biomedical signals                 |  |
| CO3 |                                                                                                             |  |
| CO4 |                                                                                                             |  |

## List of Experiments / Lab Activities/Topics

1. Acquire and Obtain the Limb Lead ECG Signal and Display
2. Design a Notch Filter of 50 Hz to Remove the Power Line Interference in Acquired ECG Signal
3. Design a Low Pass Filter of Defined Cut-Off Frequency to Remove the High Frequency Noises in Acquired ECG Signal
4. Design a High Pass Filter of Defined Cut-Off Frequency to Remove the Low Frequency Noises in Acquired ECG Signal
5. Compare Different Types of FIR Filter for LPF of ECG Signal
6. Compare Different Types of IIR Filter for LPF of ECG Signal
7. To Perform a Spectral Analysis of ECG Signal
8. Detection of R Peak and R-R Interval from Acquired ECG Signal
9. Acquire and Obtain the 20-20 Lead ECG Signal and Display
10. To Perform a Spectral Analysis of ECG Signa

| Text Books   |                                                                                                                               |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1            | Reddy D C. “Modern Biomedical Signal Processing – Principles and Techniques”, TMH, New Delhi, 2005                            |
| 2            | Eugene N. Bruce, “Biomedical Signal Processing and Signal Modeling”, A Wiley-Interscience Publication JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC. |
| 3            |                                                                                                                               |
| 4            |                                                                                                                               |
| References   |                                                                                                                               |
| 1            | Akay M. “Biomedical Signal Processing”, Academic press, California, 1994.                                                     |
| 2            | Bronzino J D “The Biomedical Engineering handbook”, CRC and Free press, Florida, 1995.                                        |
| 3            |                                                                                                                               |
| 4            |                                                                                                                               |
| Useful Links |                                                                                                                               |
| 1            |                                                                                                                               |
| 2            |                                                                                                                               |
| 3            |                                                                                                                               |
| 4            |                                                                                                                               |

| Assessment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                     |                    |                                                                     |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| There are three components of lab assessment, LA1, LA2 and Lab ESE.<br>IMP: Lab ESE is a separate head of passing. LA1, LA2 together is treated as In-Semester Evaluation.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                     |                    |                                                                     |       |
| Assessment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Based on                            | Conducted by       | Typical Schedule (for 26-week Sem)                                  | Marks |
| LA1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Lab activities, attendance, journal | Lab Course Faculty | During Week 1 to Week 6<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 6    | 30    |
| LA2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Lab activities, attendance, journal | Lab Course Faculty | During Week 7 to Week 12<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 12  | 30    |
| Lab ESE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Lab activities, attendance, journal | Lab Course Faculty | During Week 15 to Week 18<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 18 | 40    |
| Week 1 indicates starting week of a semester. The typical schedule of lab assessments is shown, considering a 26-week semester. The actual schedule shall be as per academic calendar. Lab activities/Lab performance shall include performing experiments, mini-project, presentations, drawings, programming and other suitable activities, as per the nature and requirement of the lab course. The experimental lab shall have typically 8-10 experiments. |                                     |                    |                                                                     |       |

# Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

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## Course Information

|                     |                                   |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Programme           | M.Tech. (Electronics Engineering) |
| Class, Semester     | First Year M. Tech., Sem II       |
| Course Code         | 6EN593                            |
| Course Name         | Pre-dissertation Work and Seminar |
| Desired Requisites: |                                   |

| Teaching Scheme |           | Examination Scheme (Marks) |     |     |       |
|-----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| Lecture         | -         | LA1                        | LA2 | ESE | Total |
| Tutorial        | -         | 30                         | 30  | 40  | 100   |
| Practical       |           |                            |     |     |       |
| Interaction     | 1 Hr/Week | Credits: 1                 |     |     |       |

## Course Objectives

|   |                                                          |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | To understand industrial problems.                       |
| 2 | To suggest engineering solutions to the defined problem. |
| 3 |                                                          |
| 4 |                                                          |

## Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|     |                                                                                     |          |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| CO1 | Chose, Formulate a clear problem.                                                   | Apply    |
| CO2 | Carry out detail literature review in the area of the problem                       | Create   |
| CO3 | Select and apply appropriate engineering methods and tools for solving the problem. | Evaluate |
| CO4 | Present the results of work done.                                                   | Analyze  |

## List of Experiments / Lab Activities/Topics

Pre-dissertation Work :

The Industry project will involve the selection of appropriate real time industry problem by understanding the working of particular industry application. Formulate the problem, select design and methodology to find the solution. Construct an electronic system by using appropriate hardware software tools. Each student should conceive, design and develop the idea leading to a project/product. The student should submit a soft bound report at the end of the semester. The final product as a result of Industry project should be demonstrated in phases at the time of examination.

This will help student to understand structured management in industry , sustainable development, with consideration to both scientific and ethical aspects and its presentation with technical report.

## Text Books

|   |                                      |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | To be used based on selected project |
| 2 |                                      |
| 3 |                                      |
| 4 |                                      |

## References

|                     |                                                                   |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                   | Industry 4.0 : fourth Industrial Revolution guide to Industry 4.0 |
| 2                   |                                                                   |
| 3                   |                                                                   |
| 4                   |                                                                   |
| <b>Useful Links</b> |                                                                   |
| 1                   |                                                                   |
| 2                   |                                                                   |
| 3                   |                                                                   |
| 4                   |                                                                   |

| <b>CO-PO Mapping</b> |                                |   |   |   |   |   |            |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|------------|
|                      | <b>Programme Outcomes (PO)</b> |   |   |   |   |   | <b>PSO</b> |
|                      | 1                              | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |            |
| <b>CO1</b>           | 3                              | 2 |   |   |   |   |            |
| <b>CO2</b>           |                                |   |   | 2 |   | 2 |            |
| <b>CO3</b>           |                                |   | 2 |   |   |   |            |
| <b>CO4</b>           |                                | 2 |   |   |   |   |            |

The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High  
Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO.

| <b>Assessment</b>                                                                                                                                                         |                                             |                     |                                                                     |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| There are three components of lab assessment, LA1, LA2 and Lab ESE.<br>IMP: Lab ESE is a separate head of passing. LA1, LA2 together is treated as In-Semester Evaluation |                                             |                     |                                                                     |              |
| <b>Assessment</b>                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Based on</b>                             | <b>Conducted by</b> | <b>Typical Schedule</b>                                             | <b>Marks</b> |
| LA1                                                                                                                                                                       | Pre-dissertation work, Seminar/Demo         | Lab Course Faculty  | During Week 1 to Week 6<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 6    | 30           |
| LA2                                                                                                                                                                       | Pre-dissertation work, Seminar/Demo         | Lab Course Faculty  | During Week 7 to Week 12<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 12  | 30           |
| Lab ESE                                                                                                                                                                   | Pre-dissertation work, Seminar/Demo, Report | Lab Course Faculty  | During Week 15 to Week 18<br>Marks Submission at the end of Week 18 | 40           |

Week 1 indicates starting week of a semester. The typical schedule of lab assessments is shown, considering a 26-week semester. The actual schedule shall be as per academic calendar. Lab activities/Lab performance shall include performing experiments, mini-project, presentations, drawings, programming and other suitable activities, as per the nature and requirement of the lab course. The experimental lab shall have typically 8-10 experiments..

## Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

**AY 2022-23**

### Course Information

|                            |                                                  |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Programme</b>           | M.Tech. (Electronics Engineering)                |
| <b>Class, Semester</b>     | First Year M.Tech., Sem II                       |
| <b>Course Code</b>         | 6OE508                                           |
| <b>Course Name</b>         | Open Elective - Introduction to Embedded Systems |
| <b>Desired Requisites:</b> | None                                             |

| Teaching Scheme    |            | Examination Scheme (Marks) |            |            |              |
|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| <b>Lecture</b>     | 2 Hrs/week | <b>ISE</b>                 | <b>MSE</b> | <b>ESE</b> | <b>Total</b> |
| <b>Tutorial</b>    | -          | 20                         | 30         | 50         | 100          |
| <b>Practical</b>   | -          | Nil                        |            |            |              |
| <b>Interaction</b> | -          | <b>Credits: 2</b>          |            |            |              |

### Course Objectives

|          |                                                       |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | To introduce Embedded Systems and their applications  |
| <b>2</b> | To develop understanding about Microcontrollers       |
| <b>3</b> | To introduce hardware components of Embedded Systems  |
| <b>4</b> | To explain fundamentals of Arduino                    |
| <b>5</b> | To explore Arduino based applications and programming |

### Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

|            |                                                                          |         |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>CO1</b> | <b>Understand</b> Embedded Systems and Identify their applications       | Apply   |
| <b>CO2</b> | <b>Develop</b> knowledge about hardware and software of Embedded Systems | Apply   |
| <b>CO3</b> | <b>Analyze</b> Arduino based systems and their programming               | Analyze |
| <b>CO4</b> | <b>Explore</b> and learn Arduino based systems applications              | Apply   |

| Module | Module Contents                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Hours |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| I      | <b>Module 1 Introduction</b><br>Embedded Systems and general purpose computer systems, history, classifications, applications and purpose of embedded systems Characteristics and Applications of embedded systems: operational and non-operational quality attributes. Embedded Systems Applications-Application specific – washing machine, domain specific - automotive | 4     |
| II     | <b>Module 2 Core of embedded systems</b><br>Microprocessors and microcontrollers, RISC and CISC controllers, Big endian and Little endian processors, Application specific ICs, Programmable logic devices, COTS, sensors and actuators, communication interface, embedded firmware, other system components.                                                              | 5     |
| III    | <b>Module 3 Embedded Hardware</b><br>Memory map, i/o map, interrupt map, processor family, external peripherals, memory – RAM , ROM, types of RAM and ROM, memory testing, CRC ,Flash memory.<br><b>Peripherals:</b> Control and Status Registers, Device Driver, Timer Driver - Watchdog Timers                                                                           | 5     |



|    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |   |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| IV | <p><b>Module 4 Introduction to Arduino</b></p> <p>Arduino device, Features of Arduino, Components of Arduino board, Description of Microcontrollers, Installation of Arduino IDE on Ubuntu Linux OS Run the arduino executable file, Using IDE to prepare Arduino sketch, Uploading and running the sketch, Program notation: variables, functions, control flow, Arduino conventions. The concept of a program variable. Numerical values and basic numerical operators. if/then/else Iteration using for loops. Real world timing and the delay() function</p>                                                                                                                                  | 5 |
| V  | <p><b>Module 5 Input/Ouput Progrmming</b></p> <p>Sensor Inputs:- Definition, Types. Interfacing arduino to different sensors- light sensor, temperature sensor, humidity sensor, pressure sensor sound sensor, distance ranging sensor, water/detector sensor, smoke, gas, alcohol sensor, ultrasonic range finder</p> <p>Displays: Basics of LED's and LCD's. Interfacing arduino to LED's- blinking single LED, blinking multiple LED's, 7 segment display , traffic light ,LED flashes ,LED dot matrix ,pulsating lamp. Interfacing to LCD's- Basic LCD control, LCD temperature control, display a message on LCD screen, scrolling of text Touch screens, Reading and writing to SD card</p> | 5 |
| VI | <p><b>Module 6 Arduino Applications</b></p> <p>Case studies : Arduino based robot car , Arduino based PLC, industrial application</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 4 |

#### Text Books

|   |                                                                                           |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Shibu K V , "Introduction to embedded systems", Tata Mcgraw-Hill, 1 <sup>st</sup> edition |
| 2 | "Arduino Cookbook," Michael Margolis                                                      |
|   |                                                                                           |
|   |                                                                                           |

#### References

|   |                                                                            |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | "Embedded Systems", Rajkamal, Tata Mcgraw-Hill                             |
| 2 | "Beginning Arduino", Michal Mc Roberts, Second Edition                     |
| 3 | Michal Mc Roberts "Beginning Arduino" Second Edition, Technology in Action |

#### Useful Links

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| 1 | NPTEL Lectures |
| 2 |                |

#### CO-PO Mapping

|  |                                |            |
|--|--------------------------------|------------|
|  | <b>Programme Outcomes (PO)</b> | <b>PSO</b> |
|--|--------------------------------|------------|

|                                                                                                                                                 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|---|---|---|
| <b>CO1</b>                                                                                                                                      |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | 3 |   |   |
| <b>CO2</b>                                                                                                                                      |   |   |   |   |   | 3 |   |   |   |    |    |    |   | 3 |   |
| <b>CO3</b>                                                                                                                                      |   |   | 3 |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |    |    |    | 3 |   |   |
| <b>CO4</b>                                                                                                                                      |   |   |   | 2 |   | 2 |   |   |   |    |    |    |   | 3 |   |
| <p>The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High<br/>Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO.</p> |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |   |

| <b>Assessment</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, ESE.<br/>MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.<br/>ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.<br/>ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.<br/>For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing) The assessment is based on 2 in-semester evaluations (ISE) of 10 marks each, 1 mid-sem examination (MSE) of 30 marks and 1 end-sem examination (ESE) of 50 marks.<br/>MSE is based on the modules taught till MSE (typically Module 1-3) and ESE is based on all modules with 30-40% weightage on modules before MSE and 60-70% weightage on modules after MSE.</p> |